

Alleviate

to ~ pain or suffering means to make it less intense or severe ; تسکین دادن ; آرام کردن ;

Astrology

is the study of the stars in the belief that they influence people's lives ; ستارشناسی، طالع بینی ; ~ belief ;

Differentiate

to ~ things or people is to show the difference between them ; متمایز کردن، تشخیص دادن از هم ;

Disrupt

to ~ something or someone is to prevent them from working ; مختل کردن، قطع کردن ;

Equation

an ~ is a math operation to determine the value of something ; معادله ;

Err

to ~ means to make a mistake ; اشتباه کردن ;

Erroneous

when something is ~, it is incorrect or partly correct ; اشتباه، خطا، لغزش ; ~ ;

Frantic

if people or things are ~, they behave in a wild way because they are frightened ; پریشانی همراه با ترس، آشفتگی ; ~ ;

Hull

the ~ of a boat or tank is the main body of it ; بدنه، پوسته ; ~ ;

Inadvertent

when an action is ~, it is done without realizing what you are doing ; غیر عمدی سهواً ; ~ ;

Improvise

to ~ something is to do it with whatever is available or without planning ; ساختن فی البداهه، ابداع، چاره ; ~ ;

Latitude

the ~ of a place is its distance from the equator ; وسعت، عرض جغرافیایی ; ~ ;

Mariner

a ~ is a sailor ; ملوان، دریانورد ; ~ ;

Multitude

a ~ of things or people is a very large number of them ; تعداد زیاد، بسیاری ; ~ ;

Nuisance

a ~ is a person or thing that is annoying or causes a lot of problems ; مزاحمت، آزار، موی دماغ ; ~ ;

Permanence

the ~ of something is its ability to last forever ; دوام، بقا ; ~ ;

Revolve

to ~ around something is to keep it as the main feature or focus ; چرخیدن ; ~ ;

Soothe

to ~ means to calm someone who is angry or upset ; آرام کردن ; دلجویی کردن ; ~ ;

Stranded

if someone is ~, they are prevented from leaving a place ; گیر افتاده ; ~ ;

Volatile

when something is ~, it is likely to change suddenly and unexpectedly ; بی ثبات، ناپایدار ; ~ ;

Arduous

when something is ~, it demands great effort or labor ; دشوار، سخت ; ~ ;

Attain

to ~ something means to gain or achieve it often after a lot of effort ; رسیدن، یافتن ; ~ ;

Coexist

to ~ with something means to exist with it in the same time and place ; با هم زیستن ; ~ ;

Conceive

to ~ something means to be able to imagine or believe it ; تصور کردن، فهمیدن ; ~ ;

Dubious

when something or someone is ~, they are not considered honest ; مشکوک ; ~ ;

Ego

an ~ is a person's sense of their own worth :: نفس، ضمیر

Elastic

is a rubber that stretches when it is pulled ~ :: ارتجاعی، کشسانی

Endeavor

an ~ is an attempt to do something, especially :: تلاش
something new or original

Engrave

to ~ means to cut a design or words into the :: حکاکی کردن
surface of something

Excavate

to ~ means to dig on land and remove dirt to :: حفاری کردن
look for something

Jagged

when something is ~, it has a tough, uneven :: ناهموار، دندانه‌دار
shape or edge

Locale

a ~ is a small area or place where something specific :: محل
happens

Mold

a ~ is a hollow container that is used to make :: الکو، قالب
certain shapes

Outright

when something is ~, it is open and :: آشکار، صریح رک و راست
direct

Periphery

the ~ of an area, place, or thing is the edge of :: پیرامون، محیط
it

Plaster

is a smooth paste that gets hard when it dries ~ :: گچ

Shovel

a ~ is a tool with a long handle that is used for :: پارو، بیل
digging

Skeletal

when something is ~, it relates to bones in the body :: اسکلتی

Terrestrial

if something is ~, it relates to earth :: زمینی

Vicious

when something or someone is ~, they are :: بدجنس، بی‌رحم
violent and cruel

Absurd

if something or someone is ~, they are :: مضحک، پوچ
ridiculous

Anemia

is a blood condition that causes a person to be ~ :: کم‌خونی
pale and tired

Aristocracy

the ~ is the highest class of people in certain :: طبقه اشرافی
societies

Aristocrat

an ~ is a person who is of the highest class in :: نجیب‌زاده
certain societies

Attire

is nice or special clothing ~ :: لباس

Craze

a ~ is a brief and popular :: جنون، دیوانگی، شور و شوق، مد
activity or object

Enlarge

to ~ something means to make it :: توسعه دادن، بزرگ کردن
bigger

Excess

an ~ is an amount of something that is more :: مازاد، اضافه
than needed or wanted

Feminine

if something is ~, then it has qualities that are :: زنانه
commonly related to women

Hallmark

a ~ is a unique characteristic of something :: نشان

Pad

a ~ is a thick piece of soft material used to protect or :: لایه
clean things

Predominant

عمده، غالب، ;if something is ~, then it is the most important ;;
common or strongest

Reputable

معتبر، خوشنام ;if someone or something is ~, then they have a ~ ;;
good reputation

Rouge

رژ، سرخاب ;is a red powder or cream used as makeup on ~ ;;
the cheeks or lips

Signify

معنی دادن، به معنی ... بودن ;to ~ means to be a symbol of ;;
something

Strap

تسمه ;a ~ is a thin long piece of fabric used to fasten, carry ;;
or hold something

Tangle

درهم و برهم، ژولیده، گیره ;a ~ is something or many things ;;
twisted together

Vanity

غرور، خود بینی ;is excessive pride or love of one's own ~ ;;
appearance or things one has done

Vie

رقابت کردن ;to ~ for something means to compete against ;;
others for it

Vulgar

مبتذل، زشت ;if something or someone is ~, then they are rude ;;
or lacking in style

Attic

اتاق کوچک زیر شیروانی ;an ~ is a room just below a house's ;;
roof

Chunk

تکه، قطعه ;a ~ is a thick, solid piece of something ;;

Civic

شهری، اجتماعی ;if something is ~, then it is related to a town ;;
or city, especially its government

Descent

فروود، نزول ;a ~ is a movement downwards ;;

Din

صدای بلند، غوغا ;a ~ is loud, unpleasant, and extended noise ;;

Dissatisfy

ناراضی بودن ;to ~ someone means to fail to please them ;;

Fuss

سر و صدا، هیاهو ;a ~ is excited or annoyed behavior that is ;;
not useful in any way

Gourmet

لذیذ ;if food is ~, then it is nicer and more expensive than ;;
regular food

Hence

بنابراین، از این رو ;if something happens ~, then it happens as ;;
a result of something

Intrinsic

ذاتی ;if something is ~, then it is related to the basic nature ;;
of that thing

Kettle

دیگ، کتری ;a ~ is a large metal pot used for boiling liquids ;;
or cooking food

Ministry

وزارت ;a ~ is a government department ;;

Ordeal

تجربه بد ;an ~ is a bad experience ;;

Outspoken

رک و راست ;if someone is ~, then they are not afraid to say ;;
what they think

Overwork

خسته کردن، زیاد کار کردن ;to ~ someone means to make them ;;
tired with too much work

Particular

منحصر به فرد، خاص ;if something is ~, then it is a single ;;
important part of a group of things

Pungent

تند ;if something is ~, then it tastes or smells strong and ;;
sharp

Snore

to ~ means to make a loud noise each time a sleeping person breathes
خر و پف کردن

Soundly

if something is done ~, then it is done in the best or most complete way
به طور صحیح و سالم

Superintendent

a ~ is a person who runs a certain department or building
رئیس، مدیر

Alternate

to ~ means to switch back and forth between two things
دخیره (ورزش)نوبتی

Apologetic

if someone is ~, they are sorry about something
شرمنده، متأسف

Benign

if something or someone is ~, they do not hurt anyone
بی خطر، خوش خیم

Char

to ~ means to burn something so that it turns black
نیمسوز کردن، تبدیل به ذغال کردن

Clarify

to ~ means to make something easier to understand by explaining it
روشن کردن، توضیح دادن

Distress

is the feeling of being upset or worried
پریشانی، غم و اندوه

Dogged

when someone's actions are ~, they try hard to continue something
لجراز، پیکنده

Ensnare

to ~ means to happen after something
از پس آمدن، بعد از آمدن

Gasp

to ~ means to make a noise by quickly breathing in when surprised
نفس نفس زدن

Negotiate

to ~ means to try to make an agreement through discussion
مذاکره کردن

Overdose

an ~ is an instance of taking or having too much of something
استفاده بیش از حد

Persuasion

is the act of making someone do or believe something
اطمینان، تشویق، مجاب سازی

Relay

a ~ is a race in which teams of runners or swimmers race against each other
مسابقات چند مرحله‌ای

Reluctance

is a feeling of not wanting to do something
اکراه، بی میلی

Restate

to ~ something means to say it again or in a different way
مجدداً بیان کردن

Sesame

is an herb that is grown for its small seeds and its oil
کنجد

Sip

to ~ something means to drink a small amount at a time
جرعه جرعه نوشیدن، مزه مزه کردن

Verge

the ~ is the point at which something is about to happen
در شرف

Wary

if someone is ~, they are cautious or mistrusting
مردد، با احتیاط

Waver

to ~ is to be unable to decide between two choices
دودل بودن، مردد بودن

Ashore

if something goes ~, it goes from water to the land
به طرف ساحل

Contradict

to ~ means to state the opposite of what someone else has
مخالفت کردن

Counterpart

a ~ is something that is very similar to something else ;; همتا
in what it does

Devoid

when something or someone is ~ of a thing, they ;; تهی، عاری
are missing it

Diverge

to ~ is to become different or to follow a ;; منشعب شدن، جدا شدن
different direction

Elude

to ~ means to avoid being caught by ;; فرار کردن، گریختن
something

Embryo

an ~ is a human or animal that is still growing inside ;; جنین
its mother

Fend

to ~ off something means to push it ;; دفع کردن، دور کردن
away and avoid it

Fictitious

when something is ~, it is made up and not ;; خیالی، ساختگی
real

Gazette

a ~ is a newspaper ;; روزنامه رسمی

Homogeneous

if something is ~, it is made up of things ;; مشابه، هم مانند
which are all the same

Obstruct

to ~ something means to get in ;; ممسدود کردن، جلوی ... را گرفتن
its way

Plunge

to ~ means to move down into something very ;; شیرجه رفتن
quickly

Prolong

to ~ means to make something last ;; طولانی تر کردن، طول دادن
for a longer time

Publicize

to ~ is to make something get a lot of ;; آگهی دادن، عمومی کردن
attention

Sparse

if something is ~, there is not very much of it ;; تنگ، کم پشت
in a big area

Surplus

a ~ is an extra amount of something ;; اضافی

Theorize

to ~ means to develop ideas about something ;; استدلال کردن

Verify

to ~ means to find out if something is true ;; تایید کردن

Vigorous

if something or someone is ~, they use a lot of ;; شدید، نیرومند
energy

Altar

an ~ is a table used in churches ;; محراب

Arthritis

is an illness causing pain and swelling ~ ;; آرتروز، ورم مفاصل
in a person's joints

Botany

is the study of plants ~ ;; گیاه شناسی

Credible

if something or someone is ~, they can be ;; باور کردنی، معتبر
believed or trusted

Deceased

if someone is ~, they are dead ;; مرحوم

Deception

is the act of lying or tricking ~ ;; فریب، نیرنگ، حيله، گول زدن
someone

Decipher

to ~ writing is to figure out what it says ;; فاش کردن، فهمیدن

Dung

is solid waste material produced by animals ~ ;; مدفوع حیوانات

Dusk

is the time in the evening when it begins to ~ :: گرگ و میش
get dark

Gratify

to ~ someone means to please :: خوشنود کردن، راضی کردن
them

Hone

to ~ something is to improve it and :: بهبود بخشیدن، تیز کردن
make it very good

Mash

to ~ something is to crush it so that it is soft :: خمیر کردن

Ornate

if something is ~, it is decorated with a lot of :: مزین، آراسته
fancy things

Pneumonia

is a dangerous illness causing the lungs to fill ~ :: سینه پهلو
with liquid

Psychic

when someone is ~, they know what :: روانی، ذهنی، پیشگویی
will happen or what people think

Psychotic

if someone is ~, they have a very serious mental :: بیمار روانی
illness

Scope

the ~ of something is how many people or :: حوزه، حیطه
things it relates to

Sinister

if something or someone is ~, they are evil :: شیطانی

Strife

is disagreement or fighting between people or :: دعوا، جدل
groups

Therapeutic

if something is ~, it helps to cure a disease or makes :: درمانی
you healthier

Congested

if something is ~, it is full or blocked :: متراکم، انباشته

Courier

a ~ is someone who takes and delivers mail or :: پیک
packages

Deform

to ~ something means to change :: بدشکل کردن، تغییر شکل دادن
it from its correct or original shape

Etiquette

is the group of rules about how to be polite ~ :: رسم، آداب

Exclusive

if something is ~, it is expensive and :: انحصاری، خصوصی
only for rich people

Freight

is a set of items carried on a train, boat, or ~ :: بار، محموله
airplane

Garment

a ~ is a piece of clothing :: لباس، پوشاک

Insomnia

is a condition in which a person has difficulty ~ :: بیخوابی
sleeping

Intuitive

is knowing about something without naturally ~ :: حسی، بصیر
having support or proof

Liabile

if something is ~ to happen, it is very likely :: محتمل در معرض
that it will happen

Obsess

to ~ about something means to think :: ذهن کسی را مشغول کردن
about it all of the time

Overboard

when something is ~, it is over the side of :: در دریا، کنار کشتی
a boat and in the water

Premium

a ~ is a payment that is higher than average :: ویژه مبلغ اضافی

Privilege

a ~ is a special right given to only a certain :: امتیاز، حق ویژه
person or group of people

Propel

to ~ something means to push or move it ;; پیش راندن سوق دادن
somewhere

Socialize

to ~ is to have a good time with people ;; معاشرت کردن

Suppress

to ~ something means to prevent it from ;; سرکوب کردن
happening

Tram

a ~ is a vehicle like a streetcar that runs on ;; واگن برقی
electricity above ground

Unsettle

to ~ someone means to make them ;; نگران کردن، مغشوش کردن
anxious or worried

Warp

to ~ means to become bent into the ;; خم کردن، کج و کوله کردن
wrong shape

Artery

an artery is a tube that takes blood from the heart ;; سرخرگ
to the rest of the body

Deterioration

deterioration is the act of becoming worse ;; بدتر شدن، زوال

Elusive

if something or someone is elusive, they ;; گریزان، دست نیافتنی
are hard to find

Forage

to forage means to look around for ;; دنبال غذا (علوفه) گشتن
food

Impede

to impede something means to keep it ;; مانع شدن، باز داشتن
from moving or going forward

Induce

to induce something means to make it ;; منجر شدن، وادار کردن
happen

Inseparable

if two things are inseparable, they can't be ;; جدا نشدنی
separated

Invalid

if something is invalid, it is not correct ;; نامعتبر

Magnify

to magnify something means to make it look ;; بزرگنمایی کردن
bigger than it really is

Mainstream

the mainstream is a group of ideas that are ;; روند کلی
considered normal and accepted

Microbe

a microbe is a very small living thing that often ;; میکروب
makes people sick

Negligible

if something is negligible, it is extremely ;; ناچیز، قابل مصرف
small and not important

Paralysis

paralysis is the loss of the ability to move all or part of ;; فلج
your body

Pest

a pest is an animal or insect that hurts plants or ;; آفت، طاعون
food

Prevail

to prevail means to be accepted or very ;; شایع بودن رایج بودن
common

Respiration

respiration is the act of breathing ;; تنفس

Rupture

to rupture means to tear or burst open ;; پاره شدن

Savage

if something or someone is savage, they are very ;; وحشی
violent or cruel

Stun

to stun someone means to make ;; گیج کردن، حیرت زده کردن
them unable to speak due to surprise or shock

Susceptible

if one is susceptible to something ;; مستعد بیماری، آسیب پذیر
like disease, they are easily harmed by it

Accumulate

to ~ something is to collect a lot of it over time ;; انباشتن، اندوختن

Aerial

when something is ~, it relates to being in the air or flying ;; هوایی

Apparatus

an ~ is a device used for a particular purpose ;; دستگاه

Avalanche

an ~ is a large amount of snow, ice, and rock falling off a mountain ;; بهمن

Consistency

is the state of always behaving in the ~ the same way ;; ثبات، استحکام، پایداری

Convection

is the flow of hot air through ~ gas or liquid ;; همرفت، جابه‌جایی، انتقال گرما

Discharge

to ~ someone is to allow them to leave from a place, usually a hospital ;; مرخص کردن

Intact

when something is ~, it is complete and not damaged ;; سالم

Mortal

when a person is ~, they cannot live forever ;; فانی

Omen

an ~ is a sign of what will happen in the future ;; پیشگویی، نشانه

Overcast

when the sky is ~, it is full of clouds and is not sunny ;; ابری، تیره کردن، سایه انداختن

Poignant

when something is ~, it causes a very strong feeling of sadness ;; زنده، تلخ، غم انگیز، اندوهگین

Ranger

a ~ is a person who protects the forest or parks ;; جنگلبان

Rubble

is piles of broken stone and wood created after a building is destroyed ;; آوار

Seclude

to ~ someone means to keep them away from other people ;; منزوی کردن

Sideways

if something moves ~, then it moves to or from the side ;; یک وری، از پهلو، جنبی

Sob

to ~ is to cry loudly ;; هق هق کردن

Sober

when something or someone is ~, they are serious and calm ;; هوشیار، متین

Speck

a ~ is a very small mark or amount ;; ذره، لکه خال، کک مک

Upbringing

an ~ is the way that someone is taught to behave by their parents ;; تربیت پرورش

Advocate

to ~ a plan or idea is to support or suggest it in public ;; طرفداری کردن

Authorize

to ~ something means to give permission for it ;; اجازه دادن

Civilian

a ~ is someone who is not in the military ;; غیر نظامی

Commodity

a ~ is something that can be bought or sold ;; کالا

Conquest

a ~ is an event by which one country takes over another country ;; تسخیر، غلبه، فتح

Disclose

to ~ something means to tell it to someone else ;; فاش کردن

Dynamics

the ~ of a situation are the way that parts of it affect ..; پویایی

each other

Enroll

to ~ in something is to put one's name on a list ;; ثبت‌نام کردن
as a member of a group

Envious

when someone is ~, they want something that ;; حسود
another person has

Euphoria

is a feeling of extreme happiness ~ ;; رضایت

Festive

when something is ~, it is happy and related to a ;; شاد، جشنی
party or celebration

Jolly

when someone is ~, they are cheerful and happy ;; با نشاط

Lentil

are very small beans that people cook and eat ~ ;; عدس

Marshal

to ~ a group means to assemble them in order ;; مرتب کردن

Morale

is the amount of hope that people have during a ~ ;; روحیه
difficult situation

Prophecy

a ~ is a prediction about what will happen in the ;; پیشگویی
future

Sage

a ~ is someone who is very wise ;; حکیم

Senate

a ~ is a part of the government in some countries ;; مجلس سنا

Sentiment

a ~ is an opinion based on your feelings ;; عاطفه، احساس

Unrest

is a state of anger about something among ~ ;; آشوب، اغتشاش
the people in a place

Adorn

to ~ something means to make it more beautiful by ;; آراستن
decorating it

Bliss

is a state of complete happiness ~ ;; سعادت

Butler

a ~ is the most important male ;; سر پیشخدمت
servant in a wealthy house

Cramp

a ~ is a strong pain caused by a muscle after ;; گرفتگی عضلات
a lot of physical use

Dilapidated

when a building is ~, it is old and in bad ;; ویران، مخروبه
condition

Evoke

to ~ a memory or emotion means to ;; یادآوری کردن
make it occur

Farewell

a ~ is an instance of saying goodbye or a ;; خداحافظی، وداع
way to say it

Faucet

a ~ is a device that controls the flow of a liquid or ;; شیر آب
gas

Filth

is a large amount of dirt or dirty things that disgust ~ ;; آلودگی
you

Flaw

a ~ is a mistake in something that causes it to ;; شکاف، عیب
be less effective or correct

Grin

to ~ means to smile broadly ;; نیشخند زدن

Housekeeping

is the maintenance of a house or an ~ ;; خانه داری
establishment like a hotel

Mound

a ~ of something is a large pile of it ;; تپه، توده

Numb

when a body part is ~, it does not have any feeling ;; بی حس

Reckless

when people are ~, they act in an unsafe way ;; بی‌پروا، بی دقت

Slate

is a dark grey rock that can easily be split into ~ ;; تخته سنگ
layers

Stool

a ~ is a seat with legs but no support for a person's arms and back ;; چهارپایه

Testament

a ~ to something shows that it exists or is true ;; مهر تایید، تصدیق

Timber

is wood that is used for building houses and making furniture ;; الوار

Valve

a ~ is a device attached to a pipe that controls the flow of liquid or air ;; دریچه، سوپاپ

Certify

to ~ something means to confirm that its results are true ;; تصدیق کردن، تضمین کردن

Collaborate

to ~ means to work together on something ;; همکاری کردن

Compile

to ~ things means to collect a variety of them into a group ;; گرد آوردن

Counteract

to ~ something means to act against it in order to reduce or stop it ;; خنثی کردن، مقابله کردن

Curb

to ~ something means to prevent it from happening or increasing ;; فرو نشاندن

Diagnose

to ~ someone means to identify the medical condition they have ;; تشخیص دادن (پزشکی)

Enact

to ~ something means to make it into a law ;; تصویب کردن

Federation

a ~ is a group of states or businesses working for a common cause ;; فدراسیون

Gross

if something is ~, then it is disgusting ;; زشت، فاسد

Humane

if something is ~, then it is good and kind ;; مهربانانه، انسان دوستانه

Intolerable

if something is ~, then it is so bad that people cannot bear it ;; غیرقابل تحمل

Needy

if someone is ~, they are very poor ;; نیازمند

Onset

the ~ of something unpleasant is the beginning of it ;; آغاز، شروع ناخوشایند

Pledge

to ~ means to make a promise to do something ;; تضمین کردن، قول دادن

Prohibit

to ~ something means to not allow it ;; منع کردن

Rash

a ~ is an infected area of the skin with redness, bumps, itching, or dryness ;; جوش

Render

to ~ something means to make it become something else ;; ارائه دادن

Smallpox

is a disease that causes tiny bumps on the skin and high fevers ;; آبله

Transmit

to ~ something means to pass it from one person or place to another ;; انتقال دادن

Vow

to ~ means to make a promise to do ;; سوگند خوردن، عهد بستن
something

Camouflage

is something used to hide people and things ;; پوشش، استتار

Contemplate

to ~ something means to think about it ;; اندیشیدن

Contend

to ~ with something means to ;; مبارزه کردن، ستیزه کردن
struggle to overcome it

Cot

a ~ is a small portable bed ;; برانکارد

Enlist

to ~ means to join the military ;; سرباز شدن، سربازی رفتن

Frontier

a ~ is a border between two regions or countries ;; مرز

Handbook

a ~ is an item that gives specific information or ;; کتابچه راهنما
instructions

Hesitant

if someone is ~, then they are not sure or slow ;; دو دل و مردد
in acting or speaking

Lush

if something is ~, then it is full of a variety of ;; سبز و خرم
large, healthy plants

Marrow

is the soft substance in the center of ~ ;; مغز، مغز استخوان
bones

Outfit

an ~ is a set of clothes worn together, often for a ;; لباس، جامه
certain job or event

Paw

a ~ is an animal's foot that has claws or soft bottoms ;; پنجه

Quiver

to ~ means to tremble or shake ;; لرزیدن

Splendid

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if something or someone is ~, then ;; پر زرق و برق، باشکوه
they are very good

Stray

to ~ means to go in a wrong direction ;; گمراه شدن، منحرف شدن
and often become lost

Substantial

if something is ~, then it is of great ;; حیاتی، قابل توجه
importance, size, or value

Torch

a ~ is a stick with one end on fire that can be carried ;; مشعل
in order to give light

Tract

a ~ is a large area of land ;; وسعت، قطعه

Vigil

a ~ is a period of watchful attention at night ;; شب زنده داری
for a specific purpose

Weary

if someone is ~, then they are tired ;; خسته، بیزار

Adhere

to ~ means to act in the way that a rule or ;; وفادار ماندن
agreement says is right

Administer

to ~ means to take responsibility for ;; اداره کردن، برگزار کردن
organizing something

Compassionate

when people are ~, they feel pity and ;; مهربان، دلسوز
sympathy for others

Contaminate

to ~ something means to put dirty or harmful ;; آلوده کردن
chemicals into it

Deficiency

a ~ is a lack of something, especially ;; فقدان و کمبود
something that is needed

Epidemic

an ~ is an outbreak of a disease that spreads quickly ;; شیوع

Hazard

a ~ is something that could be dangerous to a ; ; ضرر، زیان
person's health or safety

Imperative

when something is ~, it is extremely important and ; ; ضروری
must be done

Intestines

are tubes through which food passes after it leaves ~ ; ; روده
the stomach

Manifest

to ~ means to make something visible or ; ; آشکار ساختن
obvious

Metabolic

when something is ~, it relates to a person's or ; ; سوخت و ساز
animal's metabolism

Overcrowded

when a place is ~, it has too many people or things ; ; پرجمعیت
in it

Paramount

when something is ~, it is more important than ; ; مهم ترین
anything else

Practitioner

a ~ is a doctor ; ; پزشک

Provision

the ~ of something is the act of giving it to ; ; تدارک، تهیه، تأمین
people in need or want

Replenish

to ~ something means to make it full or ; ; دوباره پر کردن
complete again

Sterile

when something is ~, it is completely ; ; استریل، ضد عفونی شده
clean and free from germs

Upgrade

to ~ something means to improve it or make it ; ; ارتقا دادن
more efficient

Viable

when something is ~, it is capable of ; ; قابل انجام، توانمند، شدنی
doing what it is intended to do

Voluntary

when something is ~, it is done by choice ; ; داوطلبانه، اختیاری
but is not required

Amid

if something is ~ something else, then it is in ; ; در میان، وسط
the middle of it

Backstage

if something happens ~, it ; ; پشت صحنه ، پشت پرده(نمایش)
occurs behind a theater's stage

Billionaire

a ~ is someone who has at least one billion dollars ; ; میلیارد

Brute

a ~ is someone who ; ; آدم کودن و بی شعور، وحشی حیوان صفت
behaves or looks like a violent animal

Clumsy

if someone is ~, then they are ; ; بد ترکیب، دست و پا چلفتی
awkward in handling things

Collide

to ~ with something means to hit ; ; تصادف کردن، بهم خوردن
into it while moving

Culprit

a ~ is someone who did a crime or other bad ; ; مجرم، متهم
deed

Evacuate

to ~ means to leave a place of danger ; ; ترک کردن، تخلیه کردن
to a place of safety

Flammable

if something is ~, then it is able to catch on fire ; ; اشتعال پذیر

Mob

a ~ is a large crowd of people that ; ; اراندل و اوپاش، جمعیت
often wants to cause violence

Premature

if something is ~, then it is done too ; ; بی موقع، زودتر از موعد
early or before the proper time

Resent

to ~ something means to have bad ; ; خمشگین شدن از، رنجیدن از

feelings about it

Satire

a ~ is a work of art that uses humor and irony ;; هجونامه، طنز
to make fun of something

Scrutiny

is the careful examination of ~ ;; موشکافی، بررسی دقیق
something

Segregate

to ~ something means to place it in a ;; جدا کردن، تفکیک کردن
group apart from other things

Subject

to ~ someone to something ;; در معرض قرار دادن، مجبور کردن
means to force them to do or experience it

Testify

to ~ means to give evidence as a witness ;; شهادت(گواهی دادن)

Tumult

a ~ is a loud and confused noise made by a ;; همهمه، غوغا
large crowd of people

Underestimate

to ~ something or someone means to think ;; دست کم گرفتن
they are not important

Uproar

is loud noise caused by people who are very ~ ;; غوغا، شورش
angry or upset

Accelerate

to ~ means to increase in speed ;; سرعت بخشیدن

Anew

if you do something ~, you do it again and in a ;; دوباره، از نو
different way

Defect

a ~ is a part of something that is wrong or ;; کاستی، نقص
missing

Dreary

,if something is ~, then it is dull, dark ;; خسته کننده، دلتنگ کننده
and lifeless

Duplicate

to ~ something means to copy it ;; تکراری

Electromagnetic

if something is ~, it is related to electricity ;; الکترومغناطیسی
and magnetic fields

Electron

an ~ is a particle in all atoms that has a negative ;; الکترون
electric charge

Glide

to ~ means to fly on extended wings with little or ;; سر خوردن
no effort

Ingenious

if someone is ~, then they are very ;; هوشمندانه، مبتکر و با هوش
smart

Innovation

an ~ is a product or an idea that is new or very ;; نوآوری
original

Innovative

if something or someone is ~, they can think in ;; خلاقانه
creative ways

Launch

to ~ something means to make it go into motion ;; راه اندازی

Meteorological

if something is ~, it is concerned with the ;; وابسته به هواشناسی
science of weather

Meteorology

is the science that studies the ~ ;; هواشناسی، علم هواشناسی
weather

Penetrate

to ~ something means to enter into it ;; نفوذ کردن، سوراخ کردن

Propulsion

is the force that moves something forward ;; نیروی محرکه

Simulate

to ~ something means to copy its actions or ;; شبیه سازی کردن
characteristics

Spur

to ~ someone means to urge them into action ;; تکان دادن

Stimulate

to ~ something means to cause or to انگیزاندن ;; تحریک کردن،
increase activity in it

Tenacious

if someone is ~, then they do not easily سرسخت، مستحکم ;;
give up

Beforehand

if something is done ~, then it is done in پیش از آن، پیشگی ;;
advance

Centigrade

if a temperature is ~, it is scaled, so water درجه سانتیگراد ;;
freezes at 0° and boils at 100°

Chatter

to ~ means to talk quickly about unimportant things ;; بچ بچ

Concerto

a ~ is music for a solo instrument and played قطعه موسیقی ;;
with an orchestra

Condense

to ~ a gas means to make it a liquid ;; چگالیدن، متراکم کردن

Cove

a ~ is a part of land where it curves inward خلیج کوچک ;;
around the sea

Deteriorate

to ~ means to become steadily worse ;; بدتر شدن، فاسد شدن

Exterior

an ~ is the outside surface of something خارجی، بیرونی ;;

Freeway

a ~ is a road with no stops where cars travel at high بزرگراه ;;
speeds

Hearty

if someone or something is ~, then they are loud دلچسب ;;
and happy

Hospitable

if someone is ~, they are friendly to strangers مهمان نواز ;;

Manor

a ~ is a large house with many rooms خانه بزرگ، ملک اربابی ;;

Monastery

a ~ is a building in which monks live صومعه ;;

Nursery

a ~ is a room where babies and children مهد کودک، گلخانه ;;
sleep, play, or are cared for

Outstretched

if something is ~, then it is ~to its full length دراز، گشوده ;;
to its full length

Parcel

a ~ is a package of things to be carried بسته، بسته بندی کردن ;;
or mailed somewhere

Profile

a ~ is an outline of a face, usually as seen مشخصات، نمایه ;;
from the side

Vivacious

if someone is ~, they are talkative and شاد و خرم، بانشاط ;;
cheerful

Winding

if something is ~, then it follows a سیم پیچی، پر پیچ و خم ;;
twisting course

Zip

to ~something means to close it with a زیپ، زیپ لباس ;;
zipper

Airway

an ~ is the passage by which air reaches a مجرای تنفسی ;;
person's lungs

Almighty

the ~ is a name for a god in a religion قادر مطلق ;;

Advent

an ~ is the arrival or beginning of an ظهور، ورود، پیدایش ;;
important person, thing, or event

Constellation

a ~ is a group of stars with a recognizable صورت فلکی ;;
shape

Definitive

if something is ~, then it is the most ;; قطعی، برا، سرنوشت ساز
official

Equate

to ~ one thing with another is to ;; برابر بودن، یکسان فرض کردن
compare them and consider them very similar

Inhale

to ~ means to take air or a smell into the lungs ;; استنشاق کردن

Invoke

to ~ something is to mention it to support an ;; فراخوانی
argument or ask for help

Lunar

if something is ~, then it is related to the moon ;; قمری

Novelty

a ~ is something that is new, original, or strange ;; تازگی

Outmoded

if something is ~, then it is no longer in ;; قدیمی، غیرمرسوم
fashion or use

Personalize

to ~ something means to design it to meet a ;; شخصی کردن
person's unique needs

Pertain

to ~ to something means to be ;; بستگی داشتن، مربوط بودن
related or connected to it

Primal

if something is ~, then it is very basic or related to the ;; اولیه
origin of something

Psychiatric

if something is ~, then it is related to mental ;; روانپزشک
illness or its treatment

Psychiatry

is the study and treatment of mental illness ~ ;; روانپزشکی

Reflex

a ~ is an unconscious action in which a body part ;; واکنش
responds to an event

Seizure

a ~ is sudden illness in which the body loses ;; تصرف، تشنج
control and shakes

Session

a ~ is a meeting at a regular time in order to discuss ;; جلسه
and solve an issue

Utensil

a ~ is a common tool or container ;; وسایل آشپزی، ظروف

Adhesive

an ~ is a substance used for sticking things ;; چسبند، چسب
together

Adverse

if something is ~, then it is harmful ;; مضر، مغایر، مخالف

Dependency

a ~ is a strong need for someone or something ;; وابستگی، تعلق

Dump

to ~ something means to throw it away or ;; زباله، دور ریختن
get rid of it

Eternal

if something is ~, then it lasts forever ;; ابدی، جاودان

Fluctuate

to ~ means to rise and fall in number or ;; نوسان، نوسان داشتن
amount

Fro

if something moves to and ~, it moves backward ;; عقب و جلو
and forward or side to side

Inclusion

is the act of including someone or ~ ;; گنجایش، شمول، گنجاندن
something in a group

Intermediate

if something is ~, then it is in the middle of two ;; متوسط
levels, places, or times

Intermittent

if something is ~, then it happens in a way that is ;; متناوب
not constant

Mentor

a ~ is a person with experience or knowledge who مری advises someone

Phoenix

a ~ is an imaginary bird that burned to ashes and was ققنوس reborn

Photosynthesis

is the process in which نور خاست، ترکیب مواد به کمک نور ~ plants change sunlight and air

Pollen

is the tiny yellow powder made in گرده، گرده افشانی کردن ~ the flowers of plants

Regain

to ~ something means to get it پس گرفتن، به دست آوردن مجدد back

Reverse

to ~ means to change to the opposite direction معکوس

Swarm

a ~ is a group of flying insects ازدحام، گروه

Texture

is the quality of something that can be known بافت، شالوده ~ by its touch

Tickle

to ~ someone is to touch them in a way غلغلک دادن، غلغلک that causes laughter

Vibrant

if something is ~, then it is bright and پر جنب و جوش، مرتعش full of color

Abolish

to ~ something means to put an end منسوخ کردن، از میان بردن to it, such as a system or law

Amend

to ~ something means to change it اصلاح کردن، بهبود بخشیدن to improve or make it accurate

Aspire

to ~ means to have a strong desire to اشتیاق داشتن، آرزو داشتن

achieve or do something

Censor

to ~ information means to remove it if it is rude or سانسور rebellious

Charter

a ~ is a document that describes the منشور، امتیاز، فرمان rights of an organization or group

Constitution

a ~ is a document of principles for a قانون اساسی government

Cosmopolitan

when a place is ~, it is full of people from many بین المللی different places

Disseminate

to ~ information or knowledge means to انتشار، منتشر کردن distribute it

Flatter

to ~ people means to praise them in تملق گفتن، چاپلوسی کردن an effort to please them

Infamous

when someone is ~, they are well known بدنام، ننگین، رسوا for something bad

Lame

if one is ~, they cannot walk properly due to لنگ، شل، چلاق an injury to the leg or foot

Limp

to ~ means to walk with difficulty because لنگیدن someone's leg or foot is hurt

Outburst

an ~ is a sudden, strong expression of انفجار، طغیان emotion

Pathological

when a behavior is ~, it is extreme آسیب شناسی، بیمار گونه unacceptable, and uncontrollable

Phenomenal

when something is ~, it is unusually great فوق العاده

Poll

a ~ is a survey in which people give their ; نظر سنجی
opinions about important things

Remorse

is a strong feeling of sadness and regret ~ ; پشیمانی، افسوس

Secrecy

is the behavior of keeping things ~ ; محرمانه، پنهان کاری
secret

Tackle

to ~ something means to deal ; اسباب، لوازم کار، از عهده برآمن
with it in a determined and efficient way

Trance

a ~ is a state where people seem asleep ; نرفته، بیهوشی، خلسه
and have no control of themselves

Coward

a ~ is a person who lacks courage to do risky or ; ترسو
dangerous things

Delete

to ~ something means to remove or erase written ; حذف کردن
material

Firsthand

if something is ~, then it is from an original ; دست اول، مستقیماً
source

Earnest

if someone is ~, then they are honest ; جدی، مشتاق

Ethnic

if something is ~, then it is related to a group ; قومی، نژادی
with a similar culture

Exclude

to ~ someone means to not accept ; محروم کردن، مستثنی کردن
them into a group

Fluent

if someone is ~ in a language, then they are ; روان، سلیس
able to speak it very well

Imperial

if something is ~, then it is of, or related to an ; امپراتوری

empire**Inclusive**

if something is ~, then it is open to all groups and ; شامل
people in society

Legislature

a ~ is the section of a government that ; مجلس قانونگذاری
makes laws

Linguistic

if something is ~, then it is concerned with ; زبانشناسی
language

Monolingual

if someone is ~, then they speak only ; تک زبانه، یک زبانی
one language

Nationality

is an identity based on the nation from which ~ ; ملیت، تابعیت
you come

Patriot

a ~ is someone who loves, supports, and defends ; وطن پرست
their country

Prosecute

to ~ someone means to take ; پیگرد قانونی، تعقیب قانونی کردن
legal action against them

Racial

if something is ~, then it is related to a race or ; نژاد، نژادی
races

Solemn

if something is ~, then it is serious and ; رسمی، جدی، موقر
honest

Solidarity

is a union formed from common ~ ; همبستگی، اتحاد
responsibilities or interests

Tact

is the ability to avoid offending people ~ ; درایت، کاردانی
when dealing with problems

Undermine

to ~ someone means to betray or weaken ; تضعیف، تحلیل بردن
their efforts or authority

Allocate

to ~ something means to put it aside for a ;; تخصیص دادن
certain purpose or person

Appetizing

when food is ~, it looks and smells very ;; اشتها آور، محرک
good

Blizzard

a ~ is a severe snow storm with ;; کولاک، باد شدید توام با برف ;;
strong winds

Cavity

a ~ is a hole or space in something ;; حفره، چاله، گودال

Clockwise

if something moves ~, it ;; در جهت گردش عقربه های ساعت
moves in a circle in the same direction as a clock

Concentric

when circles or rings are ~, they have ;; متحد المركز، هم مرکز
the same center

Courtesy

is the excellence of manners or social ~ ;; متواضع، با ادب ;;
conduct

Crisp

when food is ~, it is hard or has a hard surface in ;; ترد، برشته
a way that is pleasant

Discord

is disagreement or fighting between people ~ ;; اختلاف نظر

Frigid

when something is ~, it is extremely cold ;; بسیار سرد، منجمد ;;

Generate

to ~ something means to cause it to develop or ;; تولید کردن
begin

Glacial

when something is ~, it relates to large ;; یخبندان، یخچالی ;;
masses of ice that move slowly

Interchange

an ~ of ideas between people is a discussion of ;; تبادل، مبادله ;;
each person's idea

Locker

a ~ is a small cabinet with a lock where ;; قفسه، قفسه قفل دار ;;
people store their possessions

Multicultural

when something is ~, it relates to many ;; چند فرهنگی
different cultures

Omission

an ~ is something that has been left ;; نادیده گرفتن، از قلم انداختن
out or not done

Oversee

to ~ something means to make sure ;; نظارت و سرپرستی کردن
that it is being done properly

Pierce

to ~ something means to make a hole in it ;; سوراخ کردن
using a sharp object

Replicate

to ~ something is to do it in the exact ;; تکثیر، تکرار کردن
same way as someone before

Wavy

when something is ~, it is not ;; موج دار، متلاطم، پر موج ;;
straight but has a series of curves

Abide

,to ~ by something, like a rule ;; ثابت قدم ماندن، ایستادگی کردن
means to obey it

Conversion

is the act of changing something into a different ~ ;; تبدیل
state or form

Cram

to ~ things means to put them into a place ;; پرکردن، چپانیدن
that can barely contain them

Defer

to ~ means to arrange for an action ;; تسلیم شدن، عقب انداختن
to happen at a later time

Export

to ~ products means to sell them to other ;; صادر کردن
countries

Fume

are unhealthy smoke and gases that are made by ~ :: دود، بخار
fires or chemicals

Habitual

when something is ~, it is a behavior that a ~ :: عاداتی، همیشگی
person usually does or has

Justify

to ~ something means to show or prove that it is ~ :: توجیه کردن
necessary

Output

is the amount of something that a person or ~ :: خروجی، تولیدی
thing produces

Overpopulation

is the state of having too many people in an ~ :: ازدیاد جمعیت
area

Patent

a ~ is a right to be the only person allowed ~ :: جواز ثبت اختراع
to make or sell a new product

Penalize

to ~ someone means to punish him or her ~ :: جریمه کردن

Petroleum

is a liquid natural resource from which many fuels ~ :: نفت
are made

Prototype

a ~ is a new machine that is not ready to be made ~ :: نمونه اولیه
in large quantities

Scrap

a ~ of something is a small amount of it ~ :: قراضه، اوراق، تکه

Sector

a ~ is a part of a country's economy in a specific type ~ :: بخش
of industry

Subscribe

to ~ to something is to agree or to ~ :: موافق بودن، اشتراک در
concur with it

Subsist

to ~ means to have the food, water, and ~ :: ماندن، زیست کردن
money needed to stay alive

Suspend

to ~ something means to delay or stop it ~ :: تعلیق، معلق کردن
from happening for a while

Synthesis

a ~ is a combination of different ideas or styles ~ :: ترکیب، تلفیق

Acrobat

an ~ is a person who entertains people by ~ :: بندباز، ژیمناست
doing amazing physical things

Advocacy

is the act of supporting or recommending ~ :: دفاع، وکالت
something

Communal

if something is ~, it involves a group of ~ :: همگانی، اشتراکی
people

Fluid

if something is ~, it is smooth and moves ~ :: مایع، سیال
gracefully

Harmonize

to ~ means to make different ~ :: هماهنگ کردن، متناسب بودن
things go well together

Industrious

if someone is ~, they work hard ~ :: کوشا، زبردست

Inventive

when someone is ~, they are good at creating ~ :: مبتکر، اختراعی
new things

Judicial

if something is ~, it is related to judges or courts of ~ :: قضایی
law

Mandarin

is one of the two main ~ :: زبان ماندرین
chinese languages

Metropolitan

if something is ~, it relates to a ~ :: وابسته به پایتخت یا شهر عمده
large city

Mimic

to ~ something means to copy the way it sounds ~ :: تقلید کردن

or moves

Misguided

when something is ~, it is based on bad judgment or wrong beliefs ; گمراه کردن ; اشتباه

Rehearse

to ~ means to practice and prepare for a performance in front of people ; تمرین کردن، گفتن ;

Scorn

to ~ someone means to behave without respect toward them ; تمسخر، تحقیر کردن ;

Sensory

if something is ~, it is related to the senses ; حسی، حساس ;

Staple

if something is ~, it is standard or basic ; اساسی، اصلی ;

Statute

a ~ is a law that is official and has been written down ; اساسنامه، قانون ;

Veteran

a ~ is someone who has a lot of experience doing something ; کهنه سرباز، مجرب با تجربه ;

Villain

a ~ is an evil person who breaks the law or hurts others ; تبهکار، لات ;

Vine

a ~ is a plant that has long, twisting stems and climbs upward ; تاک، درخت مو ;

Constrain

to ~ something means to limit its development ; محدود کردن ;

Depot

a ~ is a bus or train station ; انبار، ایستگاه قطار ;

Emulate

to ~ people means to imitate them because they are greatly admired ; تقلید کردن ;

Forefinger

the ~ is the finger between one's thumb and انگشت اشاره ;

middle finger

Guts

the ~ are all the organs inside a person or animal ; دل و روده ;

Inherent

when something is ~, it is a natural part of something else ; ذاتی ;

Intimidate

to ~ means to frighten others ; ترساندن ;

Janitor

a ~ is a person who makes repairs and takes care of a building ; سرایدار ;

Moist

when something is ~, it is slightly wet ; مرطوب ;

Nope

is an informal way of saying “no” ; جواب منفی، نه ;

Prod

to ~ means to push someone or something with a finger or pointed object ; برانگیختن، سیخونک زدن ;

Ransom

a ~ is a sum of money paid to a kidnapper to set the person free ; فدیہ، خون بها ;

Restrain

to ~ someone or something means to use physical strength to stop them ; مهار کردن، نگه داشتن، مانع ;

Saliva

is the watery liquid in people's mouths that helps in digestion ; بزاق ;

Spit

to ~ means to force liquid from one's mouth ; تف انداختن ;

Sprint

to ~ means to run very fast over a short distance ; با حداکثر سرعت دویدن ;

Stunt

a ~ is something that is done in order to get attention or publicity ; شیرین کاری ;

Tolerant

when people are ~, they are approved of ;; بردبار، شکيبا
because they accept others

Vampire

a ~ is a fictional monster that sleeps in a coffin ;; خون آشام
and sucks people's blood

Yawn

to ~ means to open one's mouth wide and breathe in ;; خميازه
air

Analogy

an ~ is a connection made between things to ;; تقلید، مقایسه
show that they are similar

Ancestry

a person's ~ is the series of people from ;; اجداد، تبار، دودمان
whom a person descended

Archer

an ~ is a person who uses a bow and arrows ;; کماندار

Conspiracy

a ~ is a secret plan made by a group of people to do ;; توطئه
something illegal

Deputy

a ~ is the second-highest-ranking ;; قائم مقام، معاون، نماینده
person in a business or government

Earl

an ~ is a nobleman from Britain ;; ارشد، کنت

Fragrant

when something is ~, it has a pleasant smell ;; معطر، خوشبو

Funnel

a ~ is an object with a wide top and a narrow bottom ;; قیف
for pouring liquids

Hereditary

if something is ~, it is a trait passed onto children ;; ارثی
from their parents

Hymn

a hymn is a religious song that often ;; شعر، سرود مذهبی
praises a god

Invert

to ~ something means to turn it upside down ;; چرخش، معکوس کردن
down

Prey

is the animals that are hunted and eaten by ~ ;; طعمه، شکار
another creature

Procession

a ~ is a group of people who walk or drive ;; حرکت دسته جمعی
in a line during a public event

Prophet

a ~ is a person chosen by a god to give the god's ;; پیامبر
message to people

Sarcastic

when something is ~, it is the opposite of ;; نیش دار، طعنه آمیز
what is actually meant

Seasoning

is a mix of salt, herbs, and spices that ~ ;; چاشنی، ادویه
improves the taste of food

Sodium

is an element that can be used to make substances ~ ;; سدیم
such as salt

Tyranny

a ~ is a cruel and unfair government in which ;; استبداد، ظلم
one person has power

Tyrant

a ~ is someone who treats people in a cruel, harsh ;; ستمگر
and unfair way

Vinegar

is a strong liquid made from sour wine that is used ~ ;; سرکه
in cooking

Adjoining

if something is ~, it is next to or joined with a ;; مجاور، همسایه
building, or room

Allege

to ~ something is to say that it is true ;; ادعا کردن، دلیل آوردن
without offering proof

Arch

an ~ is a curved opening formed under a قوس، طاق ;;
structure such as a bridge or doorway

Assemble

to ~ means to get together in one سرهم کردن، جفت کردن ;;
place

Casualty

a ~ is a person killed or injured in a war or an سانحه، کشته ;;
accident

Erect

to ~ something means to build it راست، برپا کردن ;;

Foul

if something is ~, then it is not pleasant ناپاک، لکه دار کردن ;;
or enjoyable

Hectare

a ~ is a unit of measure equal to 10, 000 ده هزار متر مربع ;;
square meters

Heighten

to ~ an emotion means to increase the intensity of بالا بردن ;;
it

Hospitality

is friendly behavior and entertainment given مهمان نوازی ;;
to guests or strangers

Mansion

a ~ is a large and expensive home عمارت ;;

Outnumber

to ~ a group means to have a greater number than بیش از حد ;;
it

Overjoyed

if someone is ~, then they are خوشحال شدن، محظوظ شدن ;;
extremely happy

Pasture

a ~ is an area of land covered with grass for مرتع، علزار ;;
animals to use as food

Petition

a ~ is a written request asking an تقاضا، دادخواست، عریضه ;;
authority to do something

Renovate

to ~ a building means to repair it or build بازسازی، نو کردن ;;
new structures on it

Revise

to ~ something means to change or تجدید نظر، اصلاح کردن ;;
update it to make it better

Slab

a ~ is a large, thick, flat piece of stone تخته سنگ، ورقه ;;
concrete, metal, or wood

Terrace

a ~ is an open area that is connected to a تراس، بهارخواب ;;
house or an apartment

Turf

is a section of grass and the dirt in which it grows چمن ;;

Analogous

if something is ~ to another thing, then it is مشابه، متشابه ;;
like it in certain ways

Binoculars

are a device used for seeing things that are دوربین دوچشمی ;;
far away

Bulk

the ~ of something is its great size حجم، توده، لشه، جسه ;;

Comprise

if something ~ something else, it شامل بودن، در برداشتن ;;
consists of or is made up of it

Depict

to ~ something means to show or شرح دادن، مجسم کردن ;;
portray it, often using art

Dual

if something is ~, then it is made up of two دوگانه، دوتایی ;;
parts

Fahrenheit

temperature is a scale where water درجه حرارت فارنهایت ;;
freezes at 32° and boils at 212°

Fulfill

to ~ something means to achieve or انجام دادن، واقعیت دادن ;;

finish it

Grove

a ~ is a small group of trees ;; باغچه، بیشه، درختستان

Ore

is the raw form of rock or material from which ~ سنگ معدن ;;
a valuable metal is taken

Outback

the ~ is the wild inland region of australia ;; جای دور افتاده
where very few people live

Outweigh

to ~ something means to exceed it in value, amount, or importance
سنگین تر بودن از، مهمتر بودن از ;;

Paradox

a ~ is a true statement or real event that seems illogical
قیاس ضد و نقیض، اضداد ;;

Pier

a ~ is a structure that extends into a body of water اسکله ;;

Shortcut

a ~ is a route that is shorter than the main route میانبر ;;

Tariff

a ~ is a tax or fee paid on certain imports or exports تعرفه ;;

Thermometer

a ~ is a device that measures temperature دماسنج ;;

Tilt

to ~ something means to tip it into a sloping position
کج شدن/کردن، شیب ;;

Vice versa

if a statement is ~, then its two main ideas are switched with one another
برعکس ;;

Whereabouts

the ~ of someone or something is the place where they are
محل نگهداری، جا ;;

Amber

is a hard, yellowish material that comes from trees
کهربا، عنبر ;;

Charcoal

is a black material that is used as fuel for fire زغال چوبی ;;

Columnist

a ~ is a writer who creates articles about a particular subject
مقاله نویس ;;

Courteous

when someone is ~, they are polite and respectful
مفتخر، مودب ;;

Credentials

are the proof of someone's experience or ability to do something
مدارک تحصیلی، گواهینامه ;;

Cricket

a ~ is an insect that makes loud noises, usually at night
جیرجیرک، یک جور بازی ;;

Delta

a ~ is flat area where a river splits into smaller rivers that flow into the sea
حرف چهارم زبان یونانی، دلتا ;;

Detergent

is soap that is used to clean clothes or dishes مواد شوینده ;;

Euphemism

a ~ is a term that is used in place of a mean or unpleasant word
حسن تعبیر ;;

Expire

to ~ is to no longer be effective because its use has come to an end
منقضی شدن ;;

Granite

is a very hard type of rock that is often black or pink
سنگ خارا ;;

Gravel

is a combination of small stones mixed with sand
شن، ماسه ;;

Haunt

to ~ is to cause problems or negative thoughts over a long period of time
دایماً در ذهن خطور کردن، مراجعه مکرر ;;

Liberal

when someone is ~, they accept آزادی خواه، روشن فکر ;;

different ideas and people

Maze

a ~ is a system of paths that is complicated and easy to get lost in ;; مارپیچ

Moss

is a small green or yellow plant that grows on wet dirt, rocks, or tree trunks ;; خزه، با خزه پوشاندن

Pebble

a ~ is a small, round stone ;; سنگ ریزه، ریگی

Peck

when a bird ~, it bites or hits something with its beak ;; نوک زدن، با نوک سوراخ کردن

Reservoir

a ~ is a place for storing water for a town to use ;; مخزن، ذخیره آب

Streak

a ~ is a long, thin mark that is easy to see ;; خط، رگه

جهت پیشنهاد و انتقاد

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