

کالوکیشن های

آیلتس

100 ترکیب ضروری

 09107751201

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(https://ielts2.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/09/IELTS_Top_Colloctions_www.ielts2_.com-min.png)

کالوکیشن های ضروری 7 رایتینگ آیلتس

کالوکیشن های ضروری 7 رایتینگ آیلتس

کالوکیشن (Collocation) از چند واژه تشکیل شده اند که در زبان انگلیسی به طور طبیعی همراه با یکدیگر در جمله ها ظاهر میشوند. اهمیت کالوکیشن ها از آن جهت است که افراد انگلیسی زبان از آن ها به طور طبیعی و به میزان چشمگیری در صحبت و نوشتن استفاده میکنند و بهره گیری درست از آن ها به (1) معنای نزدیک بودن به زبان انگلیسی درست و واقعی و (2) رساندن منظور و مفهوم به کارآمدترین شکل است (تاریخ انتشار اولیه این نوشته 15 ژانویه 2020 است).

اهمیت کالوکیشن ها یا واژگان “همجوار” یا “باهمان” از آن جهت است که شرکت کننده در آزمون های بین المللی دشواری مثل آیلتس و تافل، برای مثال برای رسیدن به نمره بالای 6.5 در رایتینگ آیلتس و نمره بالای 25 در رایتینگ تافل نیازمند آشنایی کامل با این ساختارها خواهد بود.

در این صفحه از ielts2 کوشش کرده ایم یک فهرست به روز و کارآمد از مفیدترین کالوکیشن های ضروری برای نمره 7 و بالاتر رایتینگ آیلتس را گردآوری کنیم. سرواژه های این فهرست از جایی کپی نشده و دربرگیرنده کالوکیشن هایی است که مناسب آخرین تایپک های رایتینگ و اسپیکینگ آیلتس می باشند. لطفا توضیحات مربوط به این فهرست و نحوه انجام تکالیف و ارسال آن را با دقت بشنوید:

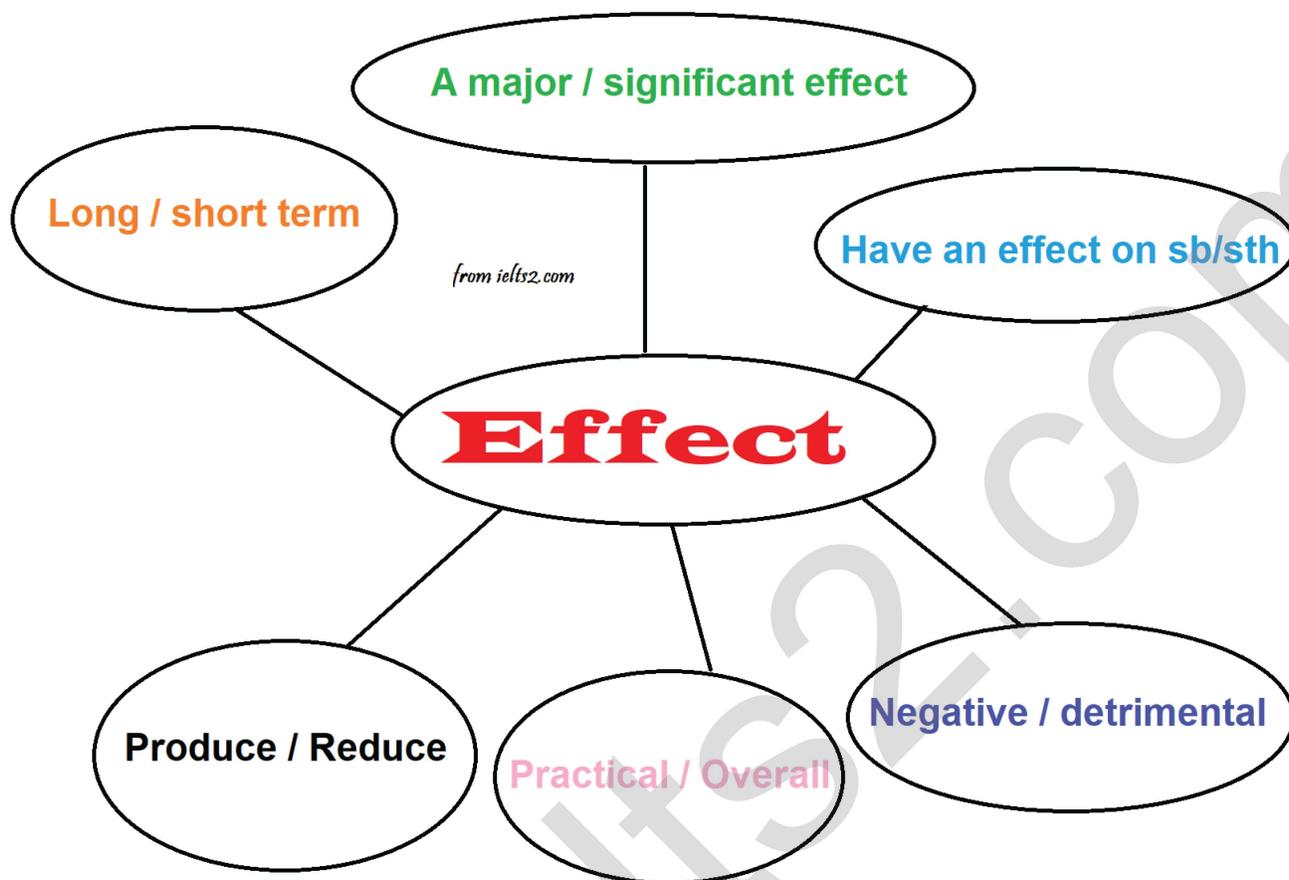
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دانلود این فایل ([https://uploadb.me/139aq92utzhr/How_to_do_Collolocations_\(www.ielts2.com\).mp3.html](https://uploadb.me/139aq92utzhr/How_to_do_Collolocations_(www.ielts2.com).mp3.html))

کالوکیشن های ضروری 7 رایتینگ آیلتس – فهرست پیشنهادی

واژه های پیشنهادی در این هم از متداول ترین واژگان زبان انگلیسی بوده و هم از کاربردی ترین واژگان مورد استفاده در بسیاری از تایپک های رایتینگ کتاب های کمبریج آیلتس 1 تا 14 می باشند. دانستن تمامی این واژگان و تسلط بر ترکیب های آن ها شانس زبان آموزان را در ارایه ترکیب های قوی تر و متقاعد کردن اگزمینر به ارایه نمره بالاتر در سنج Lexical Resource (لغات) بالا خواهد برد.



(<https://ielts2.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/04/Colloc.Effect-min.png>)

نمونه جمله سازی زبان آموزان کلاس گرامر آبانماه 1400:

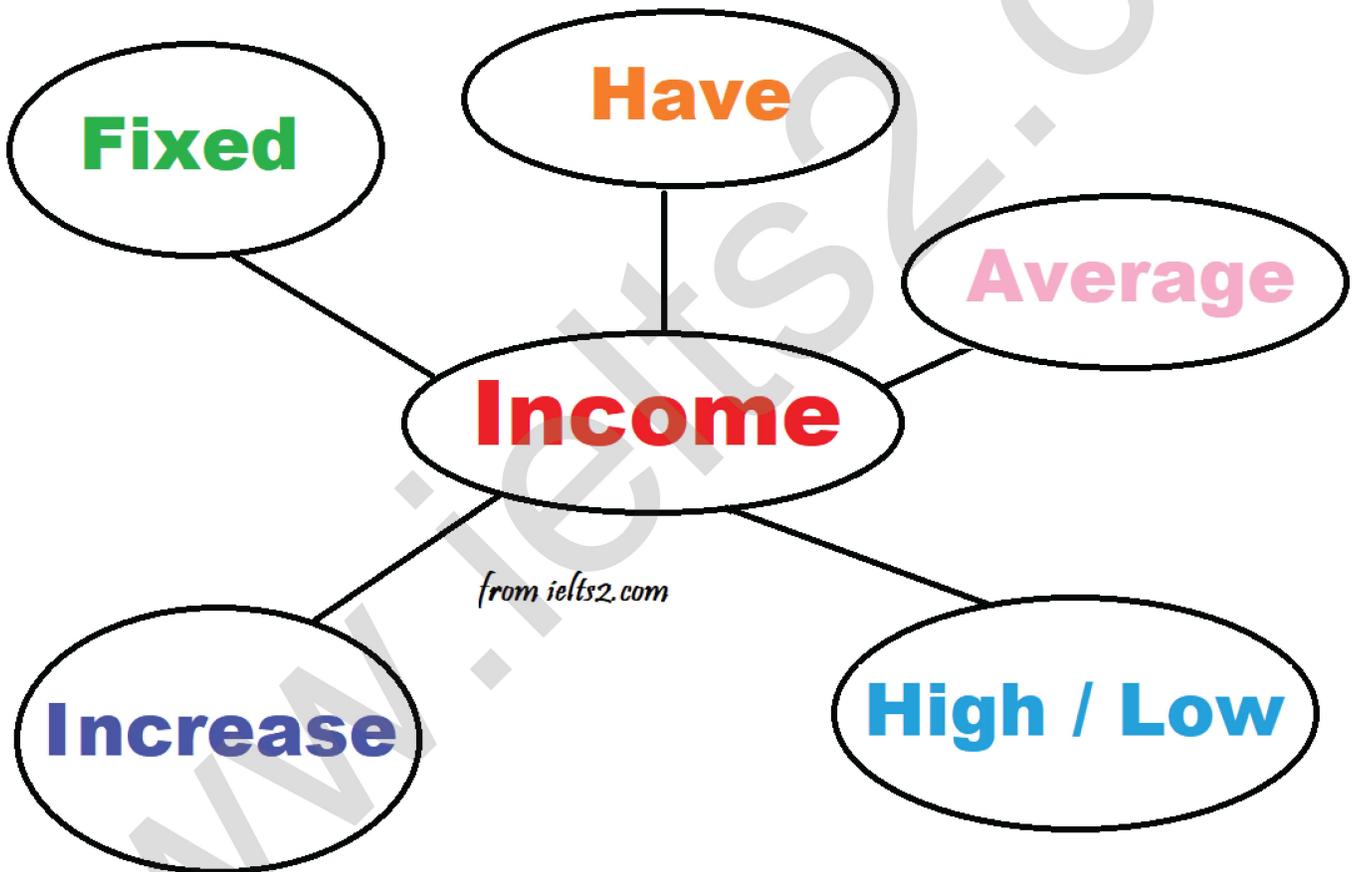
1. Eating junk food will eventually have an effect on your health.
2. The government must take action to reduce the effects of pollution.
3. Global warming could have a significant effect on agriculture in many big cities.
4. Many long term effects of global climate change are unknown.
5. We hear a lot about the negative effects of smoking on the smoker.

نمونه جمله سازی زبان آموزان کلاس گرامر تیرماه 1400:

1. Inflation has a negative effect on the economy.
2. The detrimental effects of industrial pollution threatens human health.
3. The government must take action to reduce the effects of traffic in large cities.
4. Job opportunities could be one of the major effects of the growth of the population in the big cities.
5. Young people believe that social media has a positive effect on their lifestyle.

6. The government should reduce the overall effects of the taxes on the recession
7. mental problems can be one of the major effects of living in big cities.
8. Education has a significant effect on your future.
9. Smoking has a damaging effect on our lungs.
10. Government has an important effect on the development of big cities.
11. We are trying to reduce the effect of air pollution.

جلسه دوم



(<https://ielts2.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/01/Colloc.Income-min.png>)

A teenager may not have a fixed income.

An adult usually has an income and can support a family.

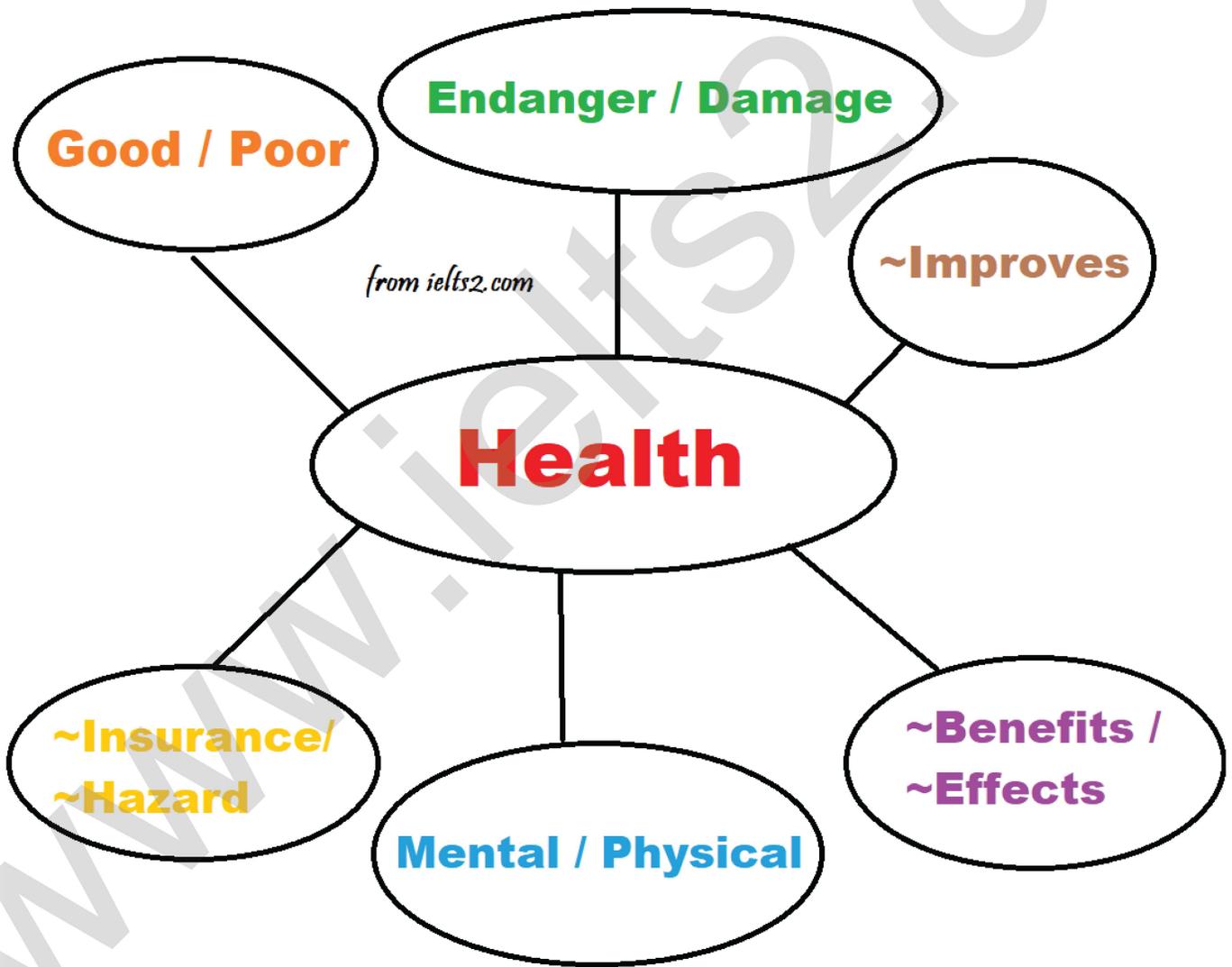
The average income in developing countries may not be very high.

Many young and educated people immigrate to western countries in search of a high income.

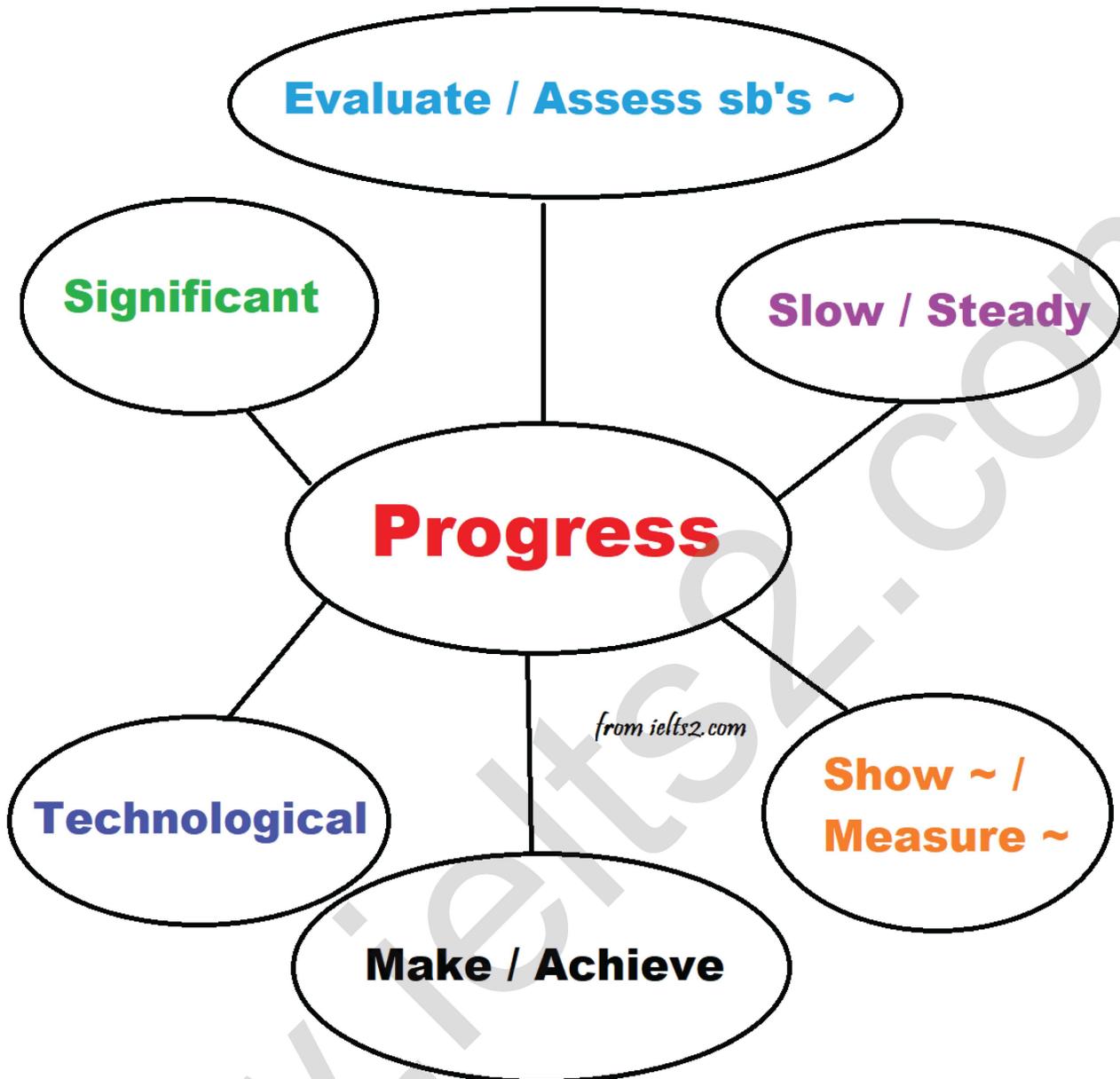
Having a university degree may increase your income.

A persons without university qualification or experience has probably a low income.

جلسه سوم



1. Tourists may endanger their health in difficult places.
2. Fast food may damage health.
3. Exercise improves health.
4. Vegetables have a significant effect on health.
5. His poor health was the reason why he did not go on that trip.
6. Tourists must be in good health for the Sahara tour.
7. High level of noise in big cities can negatively affect your mental health.
8. Tourists in difficult locations must have good physical health.
9. You must have health insurance for special tours.
10. Air pollution in big cities is a health hazard for children.



<https://ielts2.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/01/Colloc.Progress->
(min.png)

My country makes significant (technological/social/economic)progress every year.

Teachers should evaluate student's progress every week.

Sharing too much information can lead to technological progress.

Although agriculture has made progress, many people still face famine.

Significant progress has been achieved in various fields of science because of sharing information.

Elementary students showed a lot of progress in learning a foreign language.

There has been significant progress in learning foreign language.

The country has made significant technological progress.

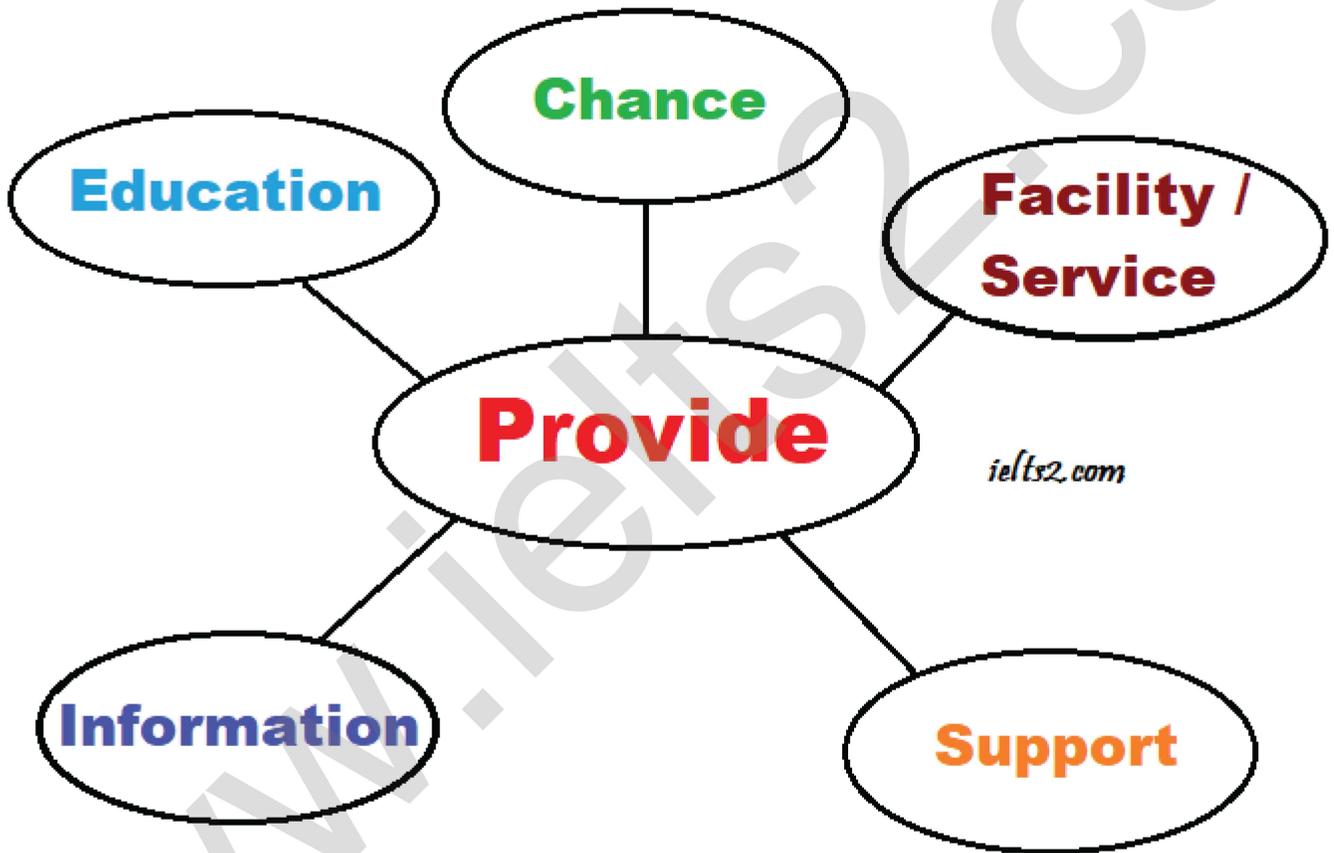
The number of sports facilities is decreasing and progress has been slow.

The government is making steady progress.

Education measures progress by examination result.

The government needs to evaluate the progress of public health

جلسه پنجم:



(<https://ielts2.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/01/Colloc.Provide-min.png>)

Some services in remote places cannot be provided.

Nowadays, information is provided on the internet and can be shared easily.

Some believe primary schools should provide chances for students to learn a foreign language at an early

age.

The government should provide education on new agricultural techniques.

Affluent countries should provide support to low-income countries which are facing famine.

The government provides tourists with the essential facilities.

Living in big city provides a much better chance of getting a job for individuals than smaller one.

Some universities provide a state education for students.

Sharing information provides more chance of improving educational opportunities especially for low-income researchers.

State education provides the same educational opportunities for Low-income children as children from wealthier families.

Reliable friends provide support for those around them.

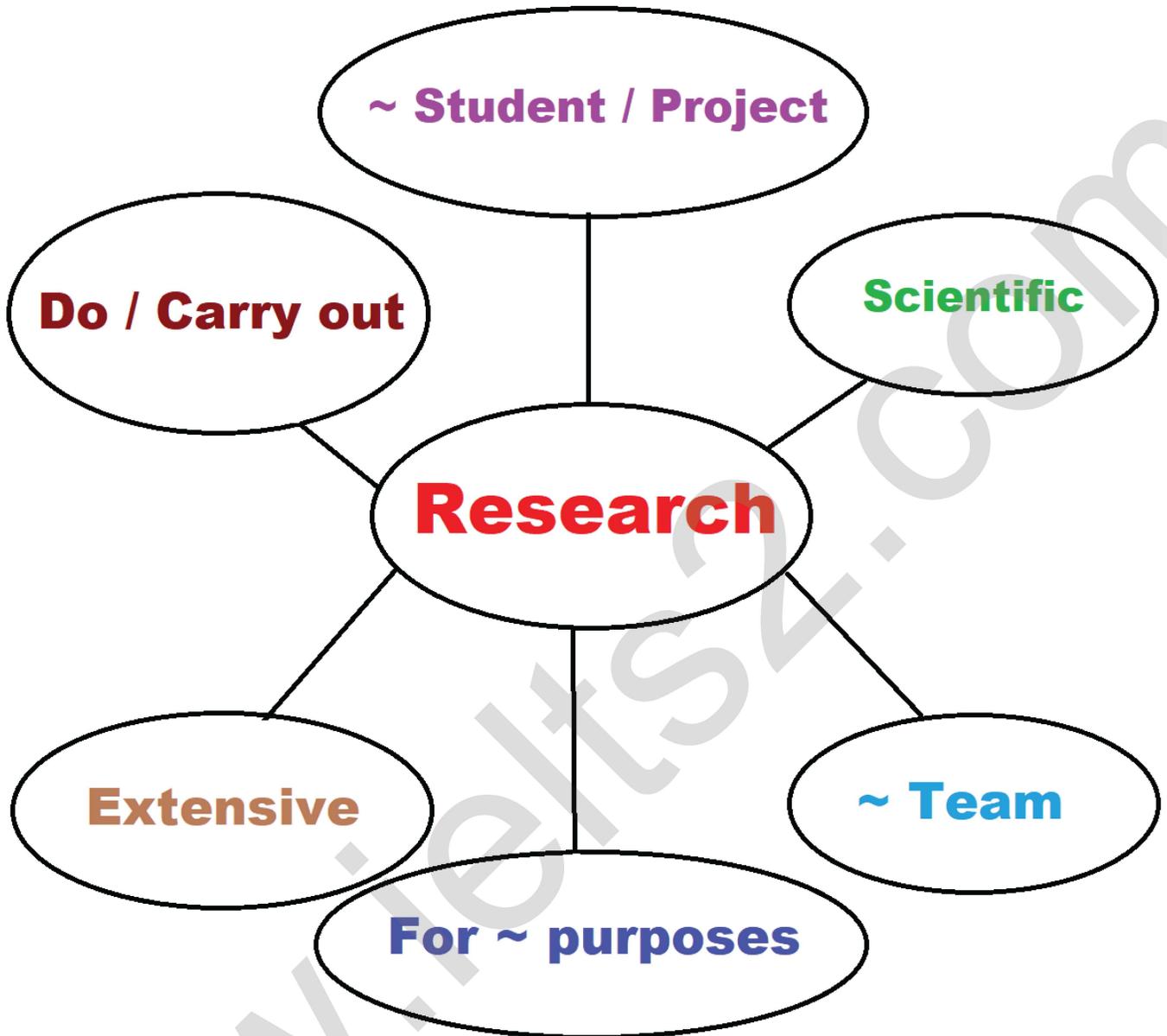
The charity aims to provide facilities for people in need.

They are here to provide a service for the public.

Travel agents provide information for tourists.

Providing education is one of the foremost assignments of governments.

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(<https://ielts2.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/01/Colloc.Research-min.png>)

نمونه جمله سازی های انجام شده در کلاس اردیبهشت 1400

Nowadays, there is a lot of scientific research about the damaging impact of producing excessive materials.

After years of doing extensive research, scientists have found the best method for children to learn a foreign language.

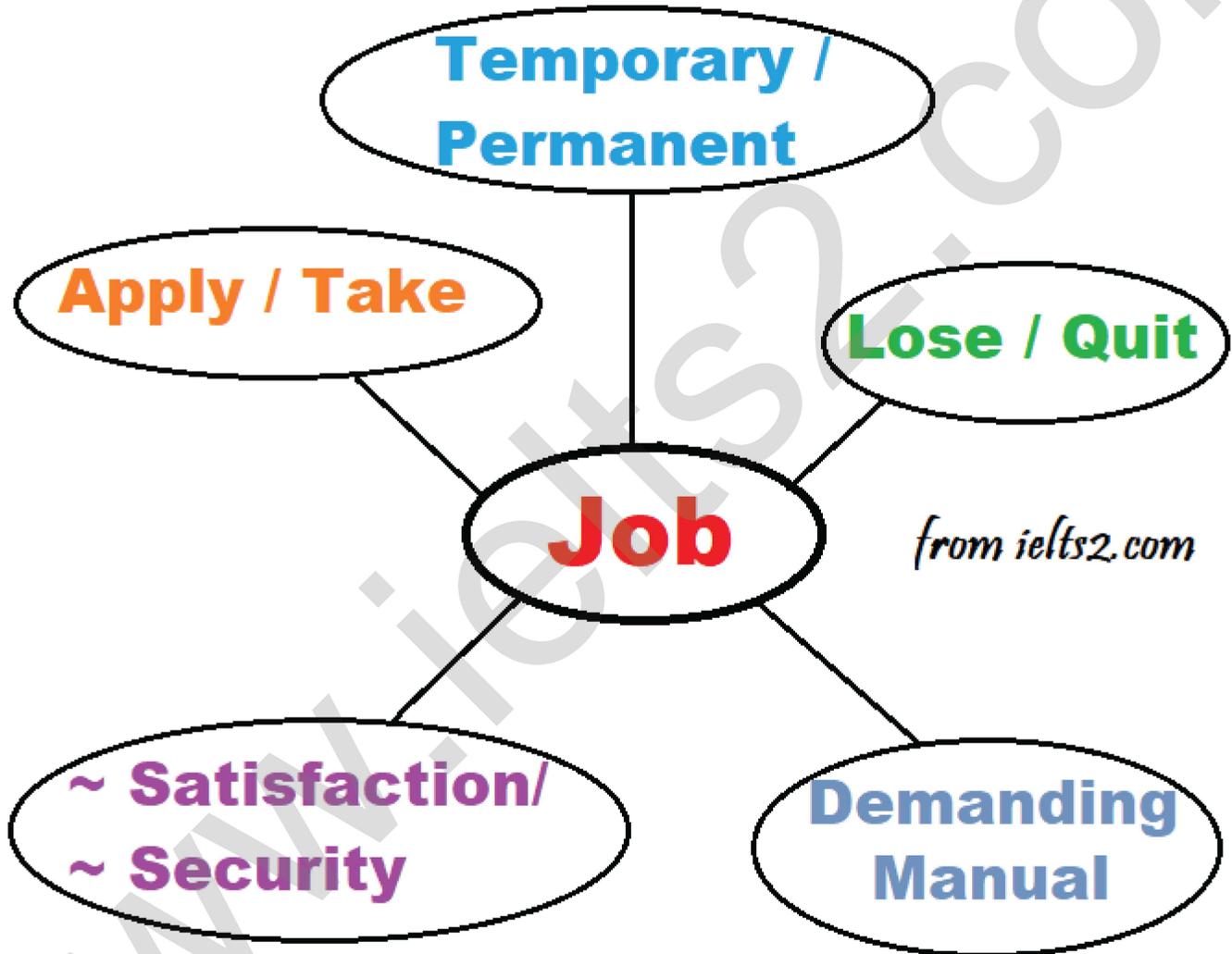
Scientists need to carry out more research to put a stop to global hunger.

The government is planning to start a research project related to the new methods of improving agriculture.

A team of scientists is doing research about the consumption of fuel in the US.

1. Most of the scientific research are carried out in the universities.
2. Modern medicines are based on scientific research.
3. Government allocate some budgets for research students.
4. Extensive research were done in order to find a treatment for corona virus.
5. Research projects require financial support from the government.

جلسه هفتم:



(<https://ielts2.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/06/Colloc.Job-min.png>)

نمونه جمله سازی های انجام شده در کلاس اردیبهشت و تیرماه 1400

Adults must take permanent jobs for a better future.

They may lose their jobs if they share confidential information.

They extended their contracts because of job satisfaction.

The young population expects job security from companies.

Job satisfaction is more than just a salary.

After building several factories more people can apply for a job.

Adolescents usually tend to have a temporary job to gain more experience.

Some believe adulthood is the happiest time in one's life because one can have a permanent job.

Losing jobs is one of the main reasons why people face depression.

Many quit their jobs because of a lack of job satisfaction.

Parents can find secure jobs for their teenagers.

Adults usually take a permanent job, which means they are financially stable.

I believe teenagers can benefit from temporary jobs in their free time to gain precious experience.

This research shows the connection between losing jobs and global hunger.

Teenagers have much more demanding jobs than adults

جلسه هشتم:

Information

The **information** he **gave** me was very **useful**.

Are you sure this **information** is **correct/accurate/wrong**?

Some of the **information** in the article is not particularly **relevant**.

This leaflet should **provide** you with all the **necessary information**

It is vital that people **receive** the **information** they **need**.

a booklet **giving information** about local education services

he job consisted of **gathering information** about consumer needs

The meetings provided an opportunity to **exchange information**.

He provided me with several useful **pieces of information**.

Newspapers are valuable **sources of information**.

Impact

Climate change has a **major/significant/profound/ big/considerable/dramatic/enormous/profound/significant/ tremendous** impact on agriculture.

Scientists are calculating the **long-term/short-term/immediate** impact of the floods.

Global economic recession has had a **adverse/catastrophic/devastating/ disastrous/negative/favorable/ positive** impact in this part of the world.

Quick decisions can **have/create/make** impact in the the profit.

The chemical industry is looking at ways to **reduce/lessen/soften** its impact on the environment.

Internet has had **cultural/economic/emotional/ environmental/financial/health/ political/psychological/social** impacts during the past few decades.

Population

The country has a **total population** of 65 million

The **majority** of the **population** live in these two towns.

The **local population** gave them a warm welcome.

Ethnic minorities suffer more than the **general population**.

The region's **urban population** will more than double in the next two decades

Agricultural reforms must address the needs of the **rural population**.

Should the entire **elderly population** be regularly screened for this disease?

The rapidly **ageing population** will put a strain on the country's health care system.

Between these years the **population grew** by 40%.

The **population** in many rural areas has continued to **fall**.

Rapid **population growth** intensifies competition for land.

The **population increase** in the region is a cause for concern.

Australia has a low **population density**.

It is argued that **population control** is essential to limit the depletion of natural resources.

جلسه یازدهم:

Pollution

The mines have **caused serious pollution** in the river system.

The **pollution** was so **bad** that most of the fish died.

Most **environmental pollution** originates in the developed countries.

New measures are needed to **reduce pollution** from cars.

The water company is failing to **control pollution**.

Efforts are being made to **prevent** further **pollution**.

Environmentalists fear that the new factories will lead to severe **pollution problems**.

The factory was a clear **source of pollution**.

Fumes from cars are a major **cause of air pollution**.

جلسه دوازدهم:

Advantage

Western countries **enjoyed considerable advantages** in terms of technology.

Breastfeeding **offers** a **clear advantage** to your baby.

He would **gain considerable advantage** from staying in that job.

It's a **great advantage** to be able to speak some Spanish.

Electronic trading has a number of **distinct advantages**.

Winning the first game gives you a **psychological advantage** over your opponent.

When it comes down to working from home, you have to decide if the **advantages outweigh the disadvantages**.

They argue that the possible risks attached to such vaccines **vastly outweigh any advantages**.

نمونه جمله سازی های انجام شده در کلاس خرداد 1400

- 1- Young countries enjoy a considerable advantage in terms of workforce.
- 2- Sharing information without limitation offers a clear advantage to scientists.
- 3- It is a great advantage to be able to work independently.
- 4- Young people should choose a job that its advantages outweigh the disadvantages.
- 5- Using modern machinery in agriculture is a distinct advantage in developed countries

جلسه سیزدهم:

Achievement

Winning the award was **a great achievement**.

Writing the book was **a major achievement**.

Climbing the mountain gave him **a tremendous sense of achievement**.

Working and bringing up kids on your own is **quite an achievement**.

She was given a prize for her **achievements in** textile design.

Success should not be measured solely by **educational achievement**.

نمونه جمله سازی های انجام شده در کلاس خرداد 1400

1. Feeling useful is a major achievement of self-employed people.
- 2- Learning a foreign language at an early age will give children a tremendous sense of achievement in the future.
- 3- Reducing cars pollution is a great achievement in big cities.
- 4- Employing teenager even in unpaid jobs is quite an achievement.
- 5- Offering a job for teenager in high school can help their educational achievement.

Consumption

People should stop using expensive cars with a high petrol **consumption**.

Total **consumption** of petrol has risen by 20%.

Domestic **consumption** of oil has increased.

The government is encouraging us to reduce our household **consumption** of water.

There are three possible methods of reducing oil **consumption**.

The system will be introduced into all stores to reduce energy **consumption** by up to 10%.

Consumption of unleaded fuel rose by 17% in 1992.

Coal **consumption** has fallen dramatically.

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Internet

More and more companies are **using the Internet** to conduct their business.

I **went on the Internet** to find some information for my assignment.

You can **access the Internet** from your mobile phone.

She spends hours **surfing the Internet** every evening.

Not everyone has **Internet access** at home.

The new regulations will increase customer confidence in **Internet shopping**.

Internet banking saves customers a lot of time.

The message had been sent from an **Internet café** in Leeds.

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Environment

We need to take drastic steps to **protect the environment**.

People need to live in harmony with nature and **conserve the environment**.

The government insists that the dam will not **harm the environment**.

Nuclear waste will **pollute the environment** for centuries.

It's about time that we started **cleaning up the environment**.

Fish farming poses a threat to the **marine environment**.

Plastic bags are **bad for the environment**.

Logging has led to the **destruction of the natural environment**.

The building's design will minimize its **impact on the environment**.

The freezing climate makes this one of the most **inhospitable environments** on the planet.

It is difficult to see how anything can survive in such a **hostile environment**.

Many people are worried about the impact of tourism on the region's **fragile environment**.

Improvements to the **physical environment** range from removing graffiti to planting trees.

The playground provides a **safe environment** for children.

They argued that being married helps provide a **stable environment** for bringing up children.

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جلسه ہفدہم:

Experience

Most graduates are short of **relevant/considerable/direct /first-hand/practical experience**.

Rolls Royce's **unrivaled /valuable/long experience** in high technology manufacturing.

Immigrants should **broaden (their)/gain/get** experience in their field of work.

We all **learn by/from/through** experience.

Some employees here refuse to **share/describe/recount /talk about** their **experience**.

Experience suggest/teach us that we should be very careful in interpreting the results of such studies.

He has direct **experience of** poverty.

Some tourists have a **bad/enjoyable/exhilarating/ good/interesting/pleasant /rewarding unforgettable/painful/ traumatic experience** of such journeys.

She has **undergone/been through/had** a very traumatic **experience**.

Difference

There is a **big/considerable/dramatic/ enormous/huge/large /major/profound difference** between these two methods.

The presence of opposite gender can make a **fundamental/important/ key/significant/clear/ distinct/marked/notable/ noticeable/obvious difference** in the result.

They did not notice the **basic difference** of two products.

What's the **time difference** between London and Tokyo?

The **age/class/cultural/ ethnic/gender/genetic /physical/psychological/ racial/social difference** is remarkable.

We should be focusing on what we have in common rather than **emphasizing/exaggerating/emphasizing/ focusing on/ highlighting/stressing/underlining** our differences.

The new central heating has **made an enormous difference** to the house.

Only an expert would **know/appreciate/feel/ notice/perceive/see /spot/tell** the difference between the male and the female.

The **difference lies in** the way the fruit is prepared.

The **difference in** price is not very significant.

There is one key **difference with** the earlier version of the software.

He was very aware of his **difference from** the other children.

We're going to get the two sides together to see if they can't **settle** their **differences**.

She and Luke **had a difference of opinion** over how much money they should spend.

Like any married couple, we **have our differences**.

نمونه جمله سازی حمیدرضا، از زبان آموزان تابستان 1401

1-The enormous difference in people's views about life make them have difference in their responses to what they encounter in life.

2-There are marked differences between natural sciences and experimental sciences.

3-Planning and preparation are two profound differences between adventure tourism and other forms of tourism .

4-There are obvious differences in facilities and culture between these two cities.

5- The law should make no social difference between the rich and the poor.

جلسه نوزدهم:

Assumption

You're **making** a lot of **assumptions** for which you have no proof.

Our plans were **based on the assumption** that everyone would be willing to help.

This seemed like a **reasonable assumption**.

There's a **common assumption** that science is more difficult than other subjects.

Both theories are based on a single **wrong assumption**.

That **assumption was** obviously highly **questionable**.

جلسه بیستم:

Authority

Teachers should **have the authority** to discipline their students.

He has no **authority over** us anymore.

In practice it's very difficult for the president to **exercise** his **authority**.

The mayor was accused of **abusing** his **authority** and taking bribes.

I wasn't trying to **undermine** your **authority**.

A higher court decided that the judge had **exceeded** his **authority**.

There had been no-one to really **challenge** his **authority**.

In those days, the emperor **had absolute authority**.

US agents have legal **authority** to bring criminals back from overseas.

جلسه بیست و یکم:

Awareness

Political/social/Environmental awareness has increased over the years.

Building awareness among the target audience

A **lack of awareness**

Health officials have tried to **raise awareness** about AIDS.

A **growing awareness** of healthy living

Politicians now have much **greater awareness of** these problems

The group is trying to raise **public awareness** about homelessness.

جلسه بیست و دوم:

Balance

Try to **keep a balance between** your spending and your earnings.

A firm must strive to **maintain a balance between** business and financial risk.

Will this **alter the balance of** power in the EU?

Are you eating a **healthy balance of** foods?

Too much carbon dioxide in the atmosphere **upsets** the **delicate** balance of gases.

Chemicals will upset the **natural balance of** the pond.

Human activity is **ruining the ecological balance of** our planet.

By this time, the **political balance** in the Cabinet had altered.

Responsibility

The government refuses to **accept responsibility** for these environmental disasters.

In most families, teenagers do not **shoulder/take responsibility** at home.

It is common for some parents to **shirk responsibility** and ignore their children.

Some people believe it is each for some countries to **deny** their **responsibility** when it comes to global air pollution.

I personally believe parents have **full responsibility** when it comes to children's education.

law

We can protect the environment if only all of us **obey/observe the law**.

Speaking a foreign language almost always increases the risk of **violating the laws** in the host country.

In developing countries, manufacturers can produce low quality food products without **breaking the law**.

Internationals laws should be **passed/adopted** to protect the ecosystems in oceans.

It is the education system's responsibility to teach pupils that no one is **above the law**.

Factor

Having a better chance of employment in future is an **important/main/major/significant factor** in making decisions on education.

Decisions on government are mostly affected by both **economic** and **political factors**.

They need to **consider** all **contributing factors** to world hunger when making conclusions.

The outcome will depend on **a number of factors**.

Poor organization was certainly a **contributory factor** to the crisis.

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جلسه بیست و ششم:

Lifestyle

Consuming fast foods is an inseparable part of those who **have** an **unhealthy lifestyle**.

Most people who choose to be self-employed dream of **leading** an **extravagant lifestyle** in a couple of years.

They strongly believe that advertisements can effectively **change** young people's **lifestyle** and eating habits.

Internet is blamed for a sharp increase in the number of those who **have** a **sedentary lifestyle**.

It is undeniable that many people these days have a **busy/hectic lifestyle** in big cities.

جلسه بیست و هفتم:

Approach

A **new approach** to pollution control is needed.

International business **requires** a more **creative approach**.

I prefer a **traditional approach**.

There were concerns that Beijing would take a **tougher approach**.

A **scientific approach** to the study of language

Women often **take** a more **practical approach**.

View

There are **breathtaking views** from the top of the hill.

I'd like a room with a **sea view**.

Some local residents think the wind turbines **spoil the view**.

A pillar blocked my **view of the stage**.

They sat **enjoying the view** down the valley.

There was a frank **exchange of views** at the meeting.

Traditional views about women are very common in this region.

There are **conflicting views** about the best way to teach reading.

The **general view** was that he had done well.

There is a **widely-held view** that young people eat too much junk food.

His **political views** have not changed.

Your **view** about these things **changes** as you get older.

Change(v)

Old habits cannot be **changed overnight**.

The legal system has **changed significantly** since the rule was established.

His life had **completely changed** since he met Anya.

People's work environment has **changed dramatically** in the past twenty years.

Children are growing up in a **changing world**.

In order to survive, you must adapt to a **changing environment**.

Changing patterns of work mean that more people are able to work from home.

The human brain adapts quickly to **changing conditions**.

Situation

These problems often arise in **work situations**.

The country's **economic situation** continued to deteriorate.

The **present situation in** Afghanistan is very worrying.

I was in an **impossible situation**.

Reports from the area suggest the **situation** has **worsened**.

The **situation** could **change** very rapidly.

The bank is **monitoring the situation** closely.

He had no idea how to **deal with** the **situation**.

Ballater was trying to **assess** the **situation** objectively.

Tom's arrival created an **awkward situation**.

جلسه سی و یکم:

Energy

Regular exercise increases your **energy levels**.

She is very talented and full of **youthful energy**.

He tried to summon up one final **burst of energy**, but his legs wouldn't respond.

The players seemed to be **running out of energy**.

She should **channel** more of **her energy into** her studies.

Coal is more expensive than other **sources of energy**.

Europe could soon face an **energy crisis**.

We all need to reduce our **energy consumption**.

This guide provides advice on ways of improving **energy efficiency**.

Switching to sources of **renewable energy** will reduce carbon emissions.

a report on the cost of **nuclear energy**

The water pump is powered by **solar energy**.

An efficient boiler will **conserve energy** and save you money.

The wind farm will **provide** enough **energy** for 100,000 homes.

a power plant that **generates energy** from household waste

جلسه سی و دوم:

Resource

We have very **limited resources**.

Lack of **financial resources** can result in homelessness.

I spoke to the official who was in charge of **allocating the resources**.

Do the police **have the resources** they need?

Swaziland is rich in **natural resources**.

He exploited the **mineral resources** which he found under his lands.

Modern products use fewer **natural resources**.

High-quality agricultural land is a **national resource**.

We support the sustainable use of **natural resources**.

The country has few **energy resources** of its own.

جلسه سی و سوم:

Success

The **success rate** in cloning is still extremely low.

They have a good **chance of success**.

China has **had considerable success in** conserving water since 1983.

There is no evidence that early teaching of reading leads to **academic success**.

None of his ideas had any **commercial success**.

This plant can be grown by the absolute beginner with **great success**.

This plant can be grown by the absolute beginner with **great success**.

The government claimed the policy was a **major success**.

Everyone agreed the picnic was a **great success**.

جلسه سی و چهارم:

Waste

Organic waste can be composted to make garden fertilizer.

The illegal dumping of **hazardous waste** is an important issue these days.

Newspapers and magazines make up 10% of **household waste**.

They were fined for illegally **dumping waste**.

Environmentally friendly ways to **dispose of waste**.

جلسه سی و پنجم:

Respect

They blame youth crime on unemployment and **lack of respect** for the law.

The islanders have **a deep respect** for the ocean.

Everyone has a right to be **treated with respect**.

We were taught to **show respect for** older people.

Their relationship is based on **mutual respect**.

Rex and Joe had **great respect** for his judgement.

Nurses **deserve** our **respect** and admiration.

Morris eventually **earned the respect of** his fellow workers.

I have **a lot of respect for** my boss.

جلسه سی و ششم:

Decision

The history of the law is full of **controversial decisions**.

I thought I'd **made** the **wrong decision** marrying Jeff.

The government now has some **major decisions** to **make**.

My father made all the **important decisions**.

The government has **postponed its decision** about when to hold the election.

He said he wasn't prepared to **reconsider his decision**.

I want to think about it a bit longer before I **make a decision**.

جلسه سی و هفتم:

Problem

Lifting things carelessly can lead to **serious** back **problems**.

Patients with **weight problems** were put on a strict diet.

Have you ever **suffered from** any of these **health problems**?

The delay was caused by **technical problems**.

Lack of clean drinking water is the most **pressing problem** facing the refugees.

The government has done little to solve the **fundamental problems** of poverty and crime.

The school's **biggest problem** is a shortage of cash.

جلسه سی و هشتم:

Tax

We have introduced new **tax incentives** for savings.

He accused the president of planning the biggest **tax increases** in U.S. history.

He believes that big **tax cuts** will encourage economic growth.

The rich should pay more **income tax**.

Higher taxes will slow down consumer spending.

There's no point promising to **cut taxes** if you can't afford it.

Many people feel they are **paying** too much **tax**.

جلسه سی و نهم:

Idea

The children were enthusiastic and **full of ideas**.

The company is looking for people who can **come up with original ideas**.

It seemed like a **clever idea** at the time.

an opportunity for local business people to **share ideas**.

We had a meeting to **brainstorm ideas** for the new advertising campaign.

He's always coming up with **interesting ideas**.

I've had an **idea**. Why don't we walk into town?

جلسه چہلم:

Personality

The band eventually split because of **personality clashes**.

She shares many of her mother's **personality traits**.

Like many other people, I was attracted by his **charismatic personality**.

Her bright and **bubbly personality** made her one of the most popular girls in her year.

The job requires someone with an **outgoing personality**.

Everyone who knew Roseanne will miss her **warm personality**.

He had a **dominant personality** and could be a bit of a bully.

Mercer has a **strong personality** and always tells you his opinion.

جلسه چہل و یکم:

Program

You can **download the program** and use it free of charge for 90 days.

Is that **program installed** on your

The documentation explains how to **use the program**.

You have to input this information every time you **run the program**.

The pictures were generated by a **computer program**.

جلسه چہل و دوم:

Plan

If everything **goes according to plan**, we'll finish in January.

We've developed a **business plan** to take over the company.

The gang devised an **ingenious plan** to rob the bank.

The **plan** was very **ambitious**, but it worked.

The **plan** was **approved** at a board meeting on 24 December.

The **plan** was **rejected** on the grounds that it would cost too much money.

The bombers were arrested by the security forces before they could **carry out** their **plans**.

The chairman must **come up with a plan** to get the club back on its feet.

Mary has been busy **making plans for** her wedding.

The day before my flight, my boss phoned and said there'd been a **change of plan**.

We had to **change** our **plans** at the last minute.

جلسه چهل و سوم:

Psychological

He was diagnosed with a severe **psychiatric/psychological** disorder.

Depriving a child of love does **irreparable emotional/psychological** harm.

She is being treated for **psychological problems** at a mental hospital in Oxford.

the physical and **emotional/psychological well-being** of the children

Their mother's death had a huge **emotional/psychological impact** on the children.

Winning the first game gives you a **psychological advantage** over your opponent.

جلسه چهل و چهارم:

Condition

Live animals were transported under **inhumane conditions**.

Families here are living in dirty, **overcrowded conditions**.

Many teachers have to work in poor **physical conditions**.

An office must be able to provide safe **working conditions**.

Living **conditions** in the camp were **dreadful**.

He has **suffered from** this **condition** for many years.

The surgery repaired a potentially **life-threatening** heart **condition**.

He had a **rare condition** which made all his hair fall out.

She has an **unusual medical condition**.

He said we could rent the house from him **on certain conditions**.

The police released him **on condition that** he return the following week.

You must agree to **comply with** the bank's **conditions** before you can get a loan.

In order to get a state pension, you must **satisfy** certain **conditions**.

He refused to **accept the conditions set by** the rebel leader.

جلسه چهل و پنجم:

Competition

The **result of the competition** will be announced on April 3rd.

a **writing/painting/dancing competition**

Our team scored the fewest points so we were **out of the competition**.

We're **launching a competition** to find the best young designer.

Ten schools **took part in the competition**.

They won the contract in the face of **tough competition**.

This will protect the industry from **unfair competition** from abroad.

Fair competition offers the best guarantee of good services and low prices.

the **growing competition** between banks

There is **stiff competition** for places at the best universities.

The company is **facing strong competition** in the market.

She **beat off competition** from dozens of other candidates to get the job.

Culture

What are the values of the **dominant culture**?

Computers are a part of **modern culture**.

The people have a **traditional culture** which has hardly changed in 500 years.

Britain and America are united by **a common culture**.

The **local culture** of the island has much to interest visitors.

Sport is a major part of our **national culture**.

Our society was heavily influenced by Greek and **Roman culture**.

Event

The **event is sponsored** by the Royal Bank of Scotland.

The games went ahead despite threats to **boycott the event**.

I'd like to thank everyone who came tonight for **supporting the event**.

A monthly guide to the **cultural events** in London.

I don't go to many **social events** since my husband's death.

Nothing you could have done would have changed the **course of events**.

He set in motion a **chain of events** that he couldn't control.

The incident was the first in **a series of events** that finally led to his arrest.

Luckily, a film crew were on the spot to **witness the event**.

Fans observed a minute's silence to commemorate the **tragic event**.

The **events surrounding** her death remain a mystery.

The **event took place** last year.

There are some similarities between what happened in the 1920s and **current events** in the US.

We will be bringing you news of all the **latest events**.

A sighting of a white deer is **a rare event**.

Let's not talk about the **tragic events** of the past.

He was forced to relive the **traumatic events** of his kidnap.

The **dramatic events** will be brought to you live on BBC.

The signing of the peace treaty was **a historic event**.

It's natural to be nervous before such an **important event**.

Getting married is **a major event** in anyone's life.

جلسه چهل و هشتم:

Communication

The natural **communication system** for humans is speech.

Most managers in business spend some time learning **communication skills**, so that they and their staff can understand each other.

Computers have **facilitated global communication**.

My job is to **establish** good **communication** with our hotel guests.

Your appearance and movements are both forms of **non-verbal communication**.

Television, radio and other forms of **mass communication** have made the world a global village.

The new system allows more **direct communication between** teachers and parents.

Effective communication plays a key role in the democratic process.

Disagreements are often due to a **lack of communication**.

At university, lectures are the main **form of communication**.

It's important to maintain good **lines of communication** between managers and staff.

There were no roads and no **means of communication** with the people in the mountains.

جلسه چهل و نهم:

Ability

The class was given a **verbal ability** test.

Disruptive behaviour is more prominent in the lower **ability range**.

The children were of the same age and **ability level**.

A chance for candidates to **demonstrate** their **abilities** is necessary.

She **has** the **ability to** make people feel relaxed.

Companies often value the **proven ability** and reliability of older employees.

The test is intended to measure the children's **linguistic ability**.

A degree is evidence of your **academic ability** in a particular subject area.

Tim showed **musical ability** at an early age.

He has considerable **athletic ability**.

The company aims to select people of **outstanding ability**.

These drawings required **considerable ability** on the part of the artist.

Many of these students are of above **average ability**.

جلسه پنجاهم:

Activity

The children were encouraged to **take part in** several different **activities**.

Police suspect he may have **engaged in** criminal **activities**.

The men were involved in **terrorist activities**.

He doesn't do a lot of **physical activity**.

Internet shopping is a rapidly developing area of **business activity**.

he current level of **economic activity** will influence business confidence.

The bar was being used for **illegal activities**.

The police took extra measures to protect the public against **terrorist activity**.

The college is well situated for students who are interested in **outdoor activities**.

It's important to do some kind of regular **physical activity**.

Your **mental activity** starts to slow down as you grow old.

I don't have much time for **leisure activities**.

He didn't really take part in **classroom activities**.

There is plenty of opportunity for children to express themselves in creative and **cultural activities**.

The level of **economic activity** has increased.

The children were encouraged to **take part in** several different **activities**.

جلسه پنجاه و یکم:

Knowledge

The book assumes that you already **have** some **knowledge of** physics.

He **gets** all his **knowledge** about politics from watching the television.

In the past twenty years, we have greatly **increased** our **knowledge** of how the brain works.

If you want to **improve** your **knowledge** of the language, you should go and live in France.

The course is designed to help students **broaden** their **knowledge** of modern American literature.

The test should be an opportunity for students to **demonstrate** their **knowledge**.

The questions are intended to test your **general knowledge**.

the practical application of **scientific knowledge**

Making profitable investments **requires specialist knowledge**.

You need to have a **detailed knowledge** of criminal law.

writers who had no **first-hand knowledge** of war

These things are obvious to anyone with even a **basic knowledge** of computers.

He demonstrated an **in-depth knowledge** of the subject matter.

She had **considerable knowledge** of antiques.

The test will show what **background knowledge** a student brings to the course.

She arrived at college with a **thirst for knowledge**.

جلسه پنجاه و دوم:

Subject

The **subject** of payment never **came up**.

She hoped that Anna would **keep off** the **subject** of Luke for the next few hours.

You **brought** the **subject** up, not me.

The **subject** is **dealt with** in great detail in his previous book.

The **subject** was not **mentioned** again.

She tried to **change the subject**.

Have you **discussed the subject** with your husband?

He has written a lot in this **subject area**.

The reason for the increased risk of cancer is still a **subject of debate**.

TV is a **favourite subject** for discussion.

For them, death was not a **taboo subject**.

She carefully avoided discussing the **delicate subject** of money.

Steer clear of complicated issues or **sensitive subjects**.

The content of the curriculum has become a **controversial subject**.

Immigration is a **complex subject**.

Fame is a **fascinating subject**.

جلسه پنجاه و سوم:

System

A new **alarm system** has been **installed**.

These vitamins are essential for a healthy **nervous system**.

Some drugs can **damage** the **immune system**.

Our **security system** is simple to install.

The **air-conditioning system** isn't working.

If your **immune system** breaks down, you will be vulnerable to infections.

It was a **highly effective system** of communication.

He described the **tax system** as inefficient and unfair.

The Australian **health care system** is extremely complex.

The Australian health care **system** is extremely **complex**.

The proposal has to get through an **elaborate system** of committees.

The current **system of taxation** is unnecessarily complicated.

The country is rightly proud of its **legal system**.

There are fears that the whole banking **system** could **collapse**.

The West should be helping these countries to develop modern **health care systems**.

The Environment Agency has developed a new national flood **warning system**.

The government has **introduced a system** of student loans.

They decided to adopt the **electoral system** used in Britain.

They use a **system of grades** to evaluate each hospital's performance.

We operate a **booking system**.

جلسه پنجاه و چهارم:

Possibility

There is a **strong possibility** that the drug causes similar damage in humans.

At this moment, a recession is **a real possibility**.

I knew there was **a distinct possibility** that I might fail my degree.

There's no point worrying about such **a remote possibility**.

The **possibility exists** that he misunderstood the data.

War **remains a possibility**.

There is a possibility that files could be lost if the system crashes.

We even began to **consider the possibility of** moving there permanently.

You may want to **explore the possibility of** setting up your own business.

Technology **offers exciting possibilities** to designers.

The city offers many **exciting possibilities for** young people.

New possibilities lay before him.

جلسه پنجاه و پنجم:

Request

It seemed like **a reasonable request**.

The family made an **urgent request** on television for help in finding their daughter.

The government **made a formal request** for food aid.

They **ignored repeated requests** to leave the property.

Thank you to those who **responded to our request** for information last month.

After carefully **considering this request**, the council rejected it.

This **request was turned down** because of the cost.

Diana was happy to **agree to his request**.

I'd like to **make a request**.

The **request was** first **submitted** a number of months ago.

جلسه پنجاه و ششم:

Matter

It is a very **serious matter** to mislead the police.

Walking out over such a **small matter** may seem ridiculous.

We never spoke about **personal matters**.

This is a **legal matter** and should be discussed with a solicitor.

She refused to **discuss the matter**.

They are meeting tonight to **settle the matter**.

The police said they were **investigating the matter**.

He consulted her on all **matters of importance**.

Safety standards in the industry have become **a matter of concern**.

How to solve the housing crisis is a **matter for debate**.

Do not let yourself be distracted from **the matter in hand**.

جلسه پنجاه و هفتم:

Result

The closure of the hospital is a **direct result** of Government reforms.

Some job losses were the **indirect result** of cheap imports.

The **end result will** be well worth the effort.

Keep trying even if your first enquiry produces no **immediate result**.

Weight loss is an **inevitable result of** the disease.

These severe measures did not always **produce the desired results**.

The charity has seen **positive results** from health care and farming projects.

The parachute failed to open properly, with **disastrous results**.

You can **achieve the same result** by simply clicking on the menu.

A different approach might produce some **interesting results**.

The campaign did have some **positive results**.

جلسه پنجاه و هشتم:

Existence

Pakistan **came into existence** as an independent country in 1947.

The state must follow the terms of the treaty that **brought it into existence**.

They organization finally **acknowledged the existence** of a problem.

The images **confirm the existence** of water on the planet's surface.

He strongly **denied the existence** of God.

The strike could **jeopardize the existence** of his company.

The university's **very existence** is at stake.

Poaching now **threatens** the animal's actual **existence**.

He saw drugs as a way of escaping the tedium of his **everyday existence**.

Male bears live a mostly **solitary existence**, away from the female and cubs.

I was overjoyed at the prospect of leaving my **routine existence** behind.

He led a **quiet existence**, broken only by occasional visits from his family.

The girls hated their drab **suburban existence**.

The women lead a **miserable existence**.

Contribution

I'd like everyone **to make a contribution towards** the discussion.

He **acknowledged the contribution** of many individuals in developing the report.

They didn't seem **to value my contribution**.

Tourism makes **a major contribution** to the local economy.

All of you can make **a significant contribution to** the organization.

I joined the society because I felt I could **make a useful contribution**.

He won the award for his **outstanding contribution** over many years.

Development

The US has been keen to encourage **economic/industrial/business development** in Egypt.

The government is committed to **sustainable development** and the protection of the environment.

We need to **facilitate development** and economic activity that provides jobs.

the United Nations **Development Programme** is actually making a difference.

Further funds are required to allow the **development work** to continue.

Influence

His works have **had an influence on** many modern writers.

She wasn't afraid to **use her influence to** get what she wanted.

The Federal Reserve **exercises influence** on the economy by setting short-term interest rates.

They had **come under the influence** of a religious sect.

Television can have **a positive influence** on young people.

He thought her friends were a **bad influence**.

Well-organized pressure groups can **exert considerable influence on** the government.

The press can have a powerful influence on the way people vote.

His writings had **a profound influence on** the Romantic poets.

Many people are worried about **the growing influence of** these websites.

His travels in Africa had **a lasting influence on** his work.

The federal government has **an indirect influence on** investment through its control of bank credits.

The music seemed to have **a calming influence**.

French **political influence** began to dominate the country

They must make their own decisions, free from **external influence**.

جلسه شصت و یکم:

Reduction

Farmers have suffered **a substantial reduction** in income.

There has been **a significant reduction in** traffic since the bypass was built.

High interest rates brought about **a sharp reduction in** sales.

The markets are hoping for **a gradual reduction** in interest rates.

There has been **a marked reduction** in arrests since the ban on alcohol at stadiums.

Retailers may introduce **price reductions** to attract custom away from their competitors.

Significant reductions are being made in the defense budget.

The terms of the treaty call for a three-phase troop **reduction programme**.

جلسه شصت و دوم:

Data

It's important to ensure that the **data** we collect is **accurate**.

Some of the **data** isn't very **reliable**.

It's difficult to collect **factual data** on these insects.

My research involves **analyzing** the **historical data**.

The theory is supported by **empirical data**.

the analysis of **experimental data**

Survey data show that people's participation in sports rises with their level of income.

New ways of **storing electronic data** is unbelievable.

The survey **data** has been **collected** over the last three decades.

The **data** is **stored** on a computer in our central office.

Newer computers can **process data** much more quickly.

The **data shows** that suicide rates among young men have increased over the last twenty years.

Our **data indicates** that weather patterns are likely to get more extreme.

Every single **piece of data** is important.

Computers are increasingly used for **data analysis**.

Choosing the right method of **data collection** will be crucial to the experiment's success.

جلسه شصت و سوم:

Diversity

Cultural diversity is a central feature of modern British society.

The school's curriculum reflects the **ethnic diversity** of its students.

North Carolina is an area of astonishing **biological diversity**.

The islands are well-known for their **linguistic diversity**.

The Ivory Coast is a country of great **religious diversity**.

We need to protect **genetic** diversity in plants.

Creating a pond in your garden encourages **wildlife diversity**.

جلسه شصت و چهارم:

Domestic

The French **domestic market** is the largest consumer of champagne.

Japan's **domestic economy** expanded greatly during this period.

The President's foreign and **domestic policies** have been criticized.

Colombia rejected any interference in its **domestic affairs**.

Exports fell by 0.5 percent while **domestic demand** grew.

In the past the country's industry was small enough to thrive on **domestic consumption** alone.

London's airports handle one hundred thousand **domestic flights** a year.

She enjoyed **domestic life** and bringing up three children.

Many people find **domestic chores** very tedious.

It can be hard to balance your work and your **domestic responsibilities**.

I didn't want to listen to any more of his **domestic problems**.

Police are often called to **domestic disputes**.

The organization supports women who are victims of **domestic violence**.

More **domestic waste** needs to be recycled.

جلسه شصت و پنجم:

Economic

We have enjoyed a period of steady **economic growth**.

Experts are predicting an **economic slowdown** at the beginning of next year.

People are scared they will lose their homes if there is an **economic recession**.

The country's **economic crisis** continues to deepen as workers demonstrated against rising food prices.

There are now signs of **economic recovery** in the region.

The country's continuing **economic problems** could lead to recession.

There are fears that the country's whole **economic system** could collapse.

Controlling inflation is the main aim of the government's **economic policy**.

The government agreed to a programme of **economic reform**.

In the current **economic climate**, a lot of people are trying to save more and spend less.

The UN threatened **economic sanctions** against the regime.

How do you explain this poor **economic performance** over the last few years?

Complex economic and social **factors** have contributed to the rise in violent crime.

The main **economic indicators** show that the economy is still in decline.

جلسه شصت و ششم:

Emphasis

The airline is accused of **placing** more **emphasis on** profit than on safety.

The coach has **placed** the **emphasis** firmly **on** youth by including three teenagers in the team.

Since league tables were introduced, schools have **given** even greater **emphasis to** exam results.

The **emphasis** is now **shifting away from** oil towards renewable sources of energy.

The **main emphasis** must be on quality, not quantity.

The new legislation **places** particular **emphasis on** energy conservation.

Recently, there has been an **increasing emphasis on** creating more jobs.

Most religions **put considerable emphasis on** the importance of marriage.

There has been a **change of emphasis in** the government's foreign policy.

جلسه شصت و هفتم:

Focus

the main focus: The **main focus of** our **attention** will be on providing an efficient service.

The film's **central focus** is the relationship between the two women.

The economic situation is likely to be the **primary focus of** the discussion.

When you give a talk you **become the focus of** attention.

The church **provided a focus for** the community.

Opposition MPs accused the Prime Minister of trying to **shift the focus onto** other issues.

The **focus** of the negotiations **shifted to** working conditions.

In this section of the talk the **focus of attention** will be on statistics.

Animal behaviour has long been a **focus of interest** for scientists.

The strike **became** the **focus of debate** in the media.

The spread of the disease has **become the main focus of** concern.

Over the years, there has been **a change of focus from** treatment **to** prevention.

جلسه شصت و هشتم:

Flexible

We have a **flexible approach** to our clients' requirements.

Many mothers prefer **flexible working** hours.

Our new computer software **is** extremely **flexible**.

The government needs a more flexible approach to education.

جلسه شصت و نهم:

Fundamental

A fundamental change is needed in the voting system.

There is no **fundamental difference** between people of different races.

A **fundamental distinction** exists between knowing a fact and understanding it.

Charity could not solve the **fundamental problem** of unemployment.

To reach a solution several **fundamental questions** need to be answered.

This report raises a number of **fundamental issues**.

The **fundamental reason** for the project's failure was the lack of funds.

A burst tyre was the **fundamental cause** of the crash.

The government made at least one **fundamental mistake** when drawing up this legislation.

She points out the **fundamental weaknesses** in his argument.

There is **a fundamental flaw** in the current tax system.

Let me state a couple of **fundamental principles** which we value highly.

It is of **fundamental importance** that justice should be seen to be done.

Issue

They met to **discuss the issue** of working conditions at the factory.

Some **important issues** were raised at the meeting.

The company said that it will **address the issue** at the next scheduled board meeting.

No deadline has been set to **resolve the issue**.

Politicians seem to be reluctant to **face the issue**.

There is no point in **evading the issue** any longer.

You must not let your feelings **cloud the issue**.

The **issue arose** during a meeting of the Budget Committee.

This chapter discusses the **ethical issues** surrounding genetically modified foods.

They discussed a number of **political issues**.

The committee met several times to **discuss** this **important issue**.

He was able to grasp **complex issues** quickly.

Mechanism

It is difficult to **understand the mechanisms** of the network as a whole.

But the most important function of the organization is to **provide a mechanism for** the revision of the scheme.

Once these problems have been identified, we can proceed to develop **adequate mechanisms for** overcoming them.

In other words, the **price mechanism** has not yet been able to form a support for the market.

The traditional budget ensures compliance with the conditions set out in the appropriations; that is, it acts as a **control mechanism**.

A **similar mechanism** may perhaps account for the fact that some group-living animals drive sick or injured individuals out of the group.

This is an important **protective mechanism**.

The most **effective/proven mechanism** to achieve price stability is an independent central bank dedicated to that objective.

When a person is ill, the body's **natural defence mechanisms** come into operation.

جلسه هفتاد و دوم:

Efficiency

Recent efforts by American business to **increase efficiency** seem to have failed.

A competitive market helps to **promote efficiency**.

In a search for **greater efficiency**, the two departments have merged.

The boat's design helps it to move with **maximum efficiency**.

Energy efficiency can play a huge role in reducing pollution.

The diesel engine offers **high efficiency** and low fuel consumption.

The computer can process this information quickly, without any loss of **operating efficiency**.

New technology introduced by the company has brought **efficiency gains**.

Efficiency savings in the industry will inevitably lead to job losses.

جلسه هفتاد و سوم:

Media

The case received enormous publicity in the **national media**.

Does the **news media** have a role in forming public opinion?

The **mass media** has helped to call attention to environmental issues.

Few of these events were reported in the **mainstream media**.

The tragedy received worldwide **media attention**.

a **media campaign** aimed at reducing drunk driving

The **media hype** surrounding the match against France is interesting.

جلسه هفتاد و چهارم:

Medical

She has an unusual **medical condition**.

The site provides a glossary of **medical terms**.

The injury required urgent **medical attention**.

A patient's **medical history** is very important.

Life-saving **medical equipment** is limited in many parts of this country

The charity raises money for **medical research**.

Every patient has a right to refuse **medical treatment**.

The proposal was rejected on **medical grounds**.

Public concern about **medical ethics** is an important factor in this case.

The measures were introduced despite protests from the **medical establishment**.

Schoolchildren had to undergo a compulsory **medical inspection**.

جلسه هفتاد و پنجم:

Method

Which **payment method** do you use when travelling?

Quite a few companies adopted Japanese **business methods**.

Scientists have **devised a method** of recycling contaminated oil.

Farmers are being encouraged to return to more **traditional methods of** farming.

Neill had considerable influence over **modern teaching methods**.

No **single method** is **suitable** for all occasions.

We need a more **reliable method** of predicting earthquakes.

Some **methods** are more **effective** than others.

Mental

You need to develop a positive **mental attitude**.

Stress has an effect on both your physical and **mental health**.

The centre provides help for people suffering from **mental illness**.

I tried to get a **mental picture** of him from her description.

The exercises are supposed to help you improve your **mental ability**.

He's a player who has the skill and the **mental strength** to win.

He was diagnosed with a severe **mental disorder**.

Cats have different **mental processes** from dogs.

Minimize

Subsequently, family friends and biographers have tried to **minimize the effect**.

This use of data at two levels of analysis seeks to **minimize the problem** of ecological fallacy.

It was a method designed to **minimize damage**.

Systematic evaluation and forecasting can **minimize risks** but never eliminate them.

The free-flowing water across the surface serves to dampen these sound waves and **minimize the problem**.

At times I tried to **minimize the impact** of the move.

Let us consider possible distortions and ways in which we can **minimize their effect**.

Pipes are outside the buildings to **minimize damage** in case of an earthquake.

Layoffs are **minimized**, and costs are reduced.

It **minimizes** the **chance** of excessive competition.

Minority

She is one of a **small minority** of women working in engineering.

Only a **tiny minority** of the population actually commit crimes.

A **large minority** of women feel happier when their husbands leave them.

A **sizeable minority** of people sleep less than five hours a night without problems.

A **significant** minority of older people have difficulty in caring for themselves.

Male students **are in a minority** in this class.

Old people still only **represent a minority** of the population.

The side effects only **affect a minority** of people who take the drug.

It's ridiculous to refer to women as **a minority group**.

Jazz is a **minority interest**, but it is still an important part of musical studies.

This is a **minority view** among scientists.

جلسه هفتاد و نهم:

Modification

I **made** some **modifications** to the filing system.

Some of the older power stations **urgently needed modification**.

The policy has **undergone considerable modification** since it was first introduced.

I've **incorporated** a few **modifications into** the program.

The document needed a few **slight modifications**.

They made **major modifications** to the house to allow him to use his wheelchair.

They had made **extensive modifications** to the script.

The existing system needed **substantial modification**.

the **genetic modification** of plants and animals

A star chart, in which you give a star to a child as a reward, is a simple behaviour **modification technique**.

Lifestyle modification is the best way of dealing with moderately high blood pressure.

Motivation

Admittedly lust was involved, but the **major motivation** had been that unexplainable, instinctive emotion called love.

Smith also knew that **individual motivation**, invention, and innovation inspire an economy to greater prosperity.

Candidates must have a **high motivation** to publish and be prepared for exciting teamwork.

Try to understand the **basic motivations** of the people with whom you are working.

This provides still **stronger motivation** to seek new markets.

It may lead to **lack of motivation**.

People who **lack motivation** really lack the cause or goal.

Explaining a failure in this way will help to **maintain motivation** for change in the client.

Meeting others in the same position, having a chat with friends about dieting endeavours, these things help to **maintain motivation**.

جلسه هشتم و یکم:

Duty

Parents **have a duty to** make sure that their children receive an education

I felt I had **done my duty** by voting.

The school has **failed to fulfil** its **legal duty** towards students.

A tenant **owes a duty** to the landlord to keep the house in reasonable

I would be **failing** in my **duty** if I didn't warn you of the dangers.

She felt it was her **moral duty** to treat everyone equally.

Employers have a **legal duty** to ensure the safety of their workforce.

The media has a **public duty** to report the truth.

She has always **carried out** her **duties** efficiently.

Neale has agreed a three-year contract and **takes up** his **duties** on March 1.

She hopes to be well enough to **resume** her **duties** next week.

No soldier can be allowed to **neglect** his **duties**.

The prince is now old enough to **carry out royal duties**.

My husband and I share most of the **household duties**.

جلسه هشتاد و دوم:

Innovation

Third, customer-driven systems **stimulate** more **innovation**.

An open environment is good for the industry because it **promotes innovation** and cost reduction, which in turn promote competitiveness.

During his ministry he **introduced** many **innovations** which renewed devotion and inspired the people to the performance of good works.

He was a man of creative vision, determined to **introduce innovations** of a truly heroic nature.

Sections and departments hold brainstorming sessions and posters are displayed to **encourage** the **climate of innovation**.

This graphic representation of idea growth provides information that will assist in the optimization of the stages of the **innovation process**.

The course gives experience in **curriculum innovation**, development of learning materials, and evaluation.

Invention is the first stage in the process of **technological innovation**.

Partnership has been and remains the characteristic of **successful innovation**.

This graphic representation of idea growth provides information that will assist in the optimization of the stages of the **innovation process**.

So here is another very **significant** Willadsen **innovation**.

But after that, for some seven centuries, there was no major **technological innovation**.

We believe in investing in scientific research because it enriches the quality of our lives and provides the feedstock of **industrial innovation**.

The unexpected failure may be an equally important **innovation opportunity** source.

An extreme area of concern is the extent to which the regulatory system will stifle **financial innovation**.

And fourth, this is not going to be a close scrutiny of the current wave of **educational** issues and **innovations**.

This in itself created a need for new schools and teachers, and therefore provided a platform for **educational innovation**.

Many people feel bewildered by the speed of **technological innovation**.

جلسه هشتاد و سوم:

Require

Climbing with a full backpack **requires** a lot of **energy**.

He received 35 votes, two more than the **required minimum**.

I do not **require** constant **supervision**.

The team will **require** extra software **training**.

Your **consent** is **required** before we can apply for a medical report.

We think the minister's decision **requires** an **explanation**.

Money is usually the first issue that **requires consideration**.

EU citizens no longer **require** a **permit** to work in the UK.

Legislation requires newspapers to be printed on recycled paper.

It **requires brains** to think of a plan like that.

The U.S. **Constitution requires** that a census be done every ten years.

Climbing with a full backpack **requires** a lot of **energy**.

جلسه هشتاد و چهارم:

Career

His **career took off** and he started making a lot of money.

She built her **literary career** by writing about crime.

Jacobson started his **banking career** in 1990.

She left teaching to **pursue a career** as a psychologist.

All my sons **had careers** in **education**.

Her **acting career** lasted for more than 50 years.

The scandal **ruined** his **political career**.

She retired last year after a **distinguished career** as a barrister.

David had had a **successful career** in banking.

A good job offers a programme of training and **career development**.

Encourage

Greater government spending may **stimulate/encourage** economic **growth**.

The government has cut taxes in order to **stimulate/encourage investment**.

Creating a pond in your garden **encourages/encourages** wildlife **diversity**.

If she can move her legs, that's a **good/encouraging sign**.

We've had a **good/encouraging response** from the public.

Cantor didn't mind if they worked late; in fact, he **actively encouraged** it.

جلسه هشتاد و پنجم:

Involve

The soldiers were well aware of the **risks involved**.

Investments that provide a high return generally **involve/entail** more **risk**.

I became heavily **involved in politics**.

We hope to bring together the countries **directly involved** in the conflict.

I have been **closely involved** in the work of both committees.

The men were **involved in terrorist activities**.

Your son has been **involved in** a car **accident**.

I am **involved in** various projects.

The US government became **involved** in a **dispute** with China.

Production

Industrial production has risen by 0.5% since November.

the class of people which owns the **means of production**

The area is mostly unsuitable for **crop production**.

high-tech **production methods**

a drop in **oil/gas/food production**

agricultural production and distribution

جلسه هشتاد و هفتم:

Manner

My parents expected us to have good **table manners**.

Suddenly, his **perfect manners** were gone.

Her children have **excellent manners**.

Those girls need to be **taught** some **manners!**

Oh, I'm **forgetting** my **manners**. Let me introduce you to Suzanne.

All their children have such **good manners**.

جلسه هشتاد و هشتم:

Positive

On the **positive side**, the company's financial condition remains strong.

If you spend a year travelling after school, employers often **see this in a positive light**.

We hope there will be a **positive outcome** to the talks.

Exercise has a **positive effect** on health.

There are a lot of **positive aspects** to retirement.

Cheer up and **think positive**.

Many people believe that **positive thinking** can help your recovery from serious illnesses.

This is just the **positive approach** that the school needs.

Having a **positive attitude** makes life so much better.

جلسه هشتاد و نهم:

Negative

Many people reported having **negative experiences** when dealing with their local council.

The expansion of the airport would have a **negative impact** on the environment.

It's not easy learning how to deal with **negative emotions**.

the **negative consequences** of drinking too much alcohol

Arriving late for an interview gives a very **negative impression**.

On the **negative side**, it will cost a lot.

He gave a **negative answer** without any explanation.

جلسه نودم:

Pattern

You should try to **establish a pattern of** working that suits you.

Her headaches did not seem to **follow** any particular **pattern**.

Although the numbers are small, a **pattern** began to **emerge**.

The bank's computer can detect unusual **spending patterns**.

He studied animal **behaviour patterns**.

Rising global temperatures are affecting **weather patterns**.

The **general pattern** of change has been one of upward mobility.

Each of the murders has **followed** a similar **pattern**.

It's easy to get stuck in the same old **pattern of behaviour**.

جلسه نود و یکم:

Failure

Fear of failure should not deter you from trying.

The **possibility of failure** was sufficiently high for the auditors to warn investors.

Dropping out of college would be an **admission of failure**.

Some children have a **history of failure** at school.

People may feel **a sense of failure** if they admit they have ended up in a job they hate.

The political **consequences of failure** would be defeat at the next election.

The project **ended in total failure**.

The experiment was considered **a dismal failure**.

Economic failure drove the government out of office.

Fear of failure should not deter you from trying.

She was anxious to **avoid failure**.

Being able to **accept failure** is part of life.

The rebellion was **doomed to failure** from the start.

A series of rescue attempts **ended in failure**.

The project **ended in total failure**.

جلسه نود و دوم:

Item

The cardboard box contained a number of **miscellaneous items**.

Replacement of the **offending item** should solve the problem.

Import controls have been lifted on hundreds of **consumer items**.

Salt was an **important item** in the Roman economy.

This is the largest amount ever paid for a single **item of jewellery**.

A local authority can decide whether a **particular item** of expenditure should be cut.

Clay was used to make an impressive **range of items**.

The next **item on the agenda** is next month's sales conference.

A few **items of furniture** had not yet been delivered.

Expensive **items of jewellery** should be insured.

She'd bought a few **items of clothing** for her trip.

جلسه نود و سوم:

Challenge

Children **enjoy a challenge** so the work should not be too easy.

It was a difficult project but we **rose to the challenge**.

These changes pose **a real challenge to** farmers.

The new headteacher has **taken on the challenge of** improving the school.

The company still **faces** some **challenges**.

Here are a few tips to help you **meet the challenges of** university life.

I **love** the physical **challenge of** climbing.

This could be the **biggest challenge** of his career.

How to deal with waste is a **daunting challenge** for the west.

At the moment we are **facing a** serious environmental **challenge**.

Building the tunnel **presented** a major **challenge to** engineers.

جلسه نود و چهارم:

Performance

These changes significantly **improve the performance** of the engine.

Tiger Woods **produced** one of the best **performances** of his career.

Liverpool put in a **marvellous performance** in the second half.

The children's **performance** at school is continually **monitored**.

Several train operators failed to **meet** the **performance targets**.

In the role of Carmen, Ms Leblanc **delivered** a quite **exquisite performance**.

There were **memorable performances** from Madonna and U2.

Rogers gave **a brilliant performance** of Chopin's Piano Concerto No. 1.

He delivered a **virtuoso performance** as The Phantom Of The Opera.

Young's **solo performances** are often his most effective.

The country's recent **economic performance** has been disappointing.

Its **economic performance** has not matched that of other countries.

The team must improve on Saturday's **lackluster performance**.

جلسه نود و پنجم:

Measure(n)

A package of road **safety measures** has been announced.

In the event of an assault, staff will need to take **appropriate measures** to defend themselves.

The tents were used as a **temporary measure** to replace homes destroyed in the floods.

The public would not be in favour of such an **extreme measure**.

Vaccination against disease is a sensible **preventative measure**.

Video surveillance cameras have been installed as a **security measure**.

New **safety measures** were implemented after the rail crash.

The countries agreed to **adopt measures** to reduce pollution.

We are **taking measures** to improve the situation.

جلسه نود و ششم:

Benefit

The **potential benefits** of the scheme must be weighed against the costs involved.

Our two companies are working together for **mutual benefit**.

Just 30 minutes of moderate daily activity yields **health benefits**.

They will have the **full benefit** of our facilities.

The money sent has been of **direct benefit** to the islanders.

The new system will be a **great benefit** to the company.

Make sure that the risks don't **outweigh** the **benefits**.

The new bridge has brought **considerable benefits**.

He was looking forward to **reaping** the **benefits** of all his hard work.

You'll **enjoy** all the **benefits** of being a member.

All the hotel rooms **have** the **benefit** of a balcony.

جلسه نود و هفتم:

Face(v)

Many coastal cities **face** the **prospect** of disastrous flooding.

The company is **facing** an uncertain **future**.

He **faces charges** of fraud and theft.

The government **faced opposition** from the Liberal Democrats.

He has the courage to **face danger** in spite of fear.

He **faced** the **task** of preparing a three-course meal for 50 people.

The coal industry **faces** serious **challenges**.

The hotel's owners were **facing financial difficulties**.

She told me about some of the **problems** she was **facing**.

جلسه نود و هشتم:

Budget

Economy

جلسه نود و نهم:

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adjective	noun
slight small minor major great significant noticeable abrupt fundamental dramatic profound gradual drastic sudden	CHANGE
slight subtle minor key insignificant large marked noticeable significant major important growing vital essential fundamental	DIFFERENCE
slight steady gradual significant marked dramatic sharp large substantial surprising expected unexpected net corresponding staggering	INCREASE DECREASE
close inverse strong weak tenuous paradoxical interdependent	RELATIONSHIP
high low increasing decreasing rapid sluggish slow fast average steady overall downward upward accelerating	RATE
key central important crucial vital insignificant significant minor major decisive leading positive prominent	ROLE
upward downward growing short-term long-term key overall general underlying buck reverse accelerating predominant irreversible discernable	TREND