

Book four

Aroma

an ~ is a scent or smell ;; بوی خوش، رایحه

Beverage

a Is a drink ;; نوشیدنی (غیر از آب)

Cluster

a Of things is a small group of them ;; خوشه، دسته
placed close together

Combine

to ... Is to join together to make a ;; ترکیب شدن/کردن
single thing or group

Condensed

when a liquid is ..., It is made ;; غلیظ/مترکم شده
thicker

Contemporary

when something is ..., It is related ;; معاصر، هم عصر
to the present time

Cultivate

to Plants is to care for them and ;; کشت و کار کردن
help them grow

Divine

when something is ..., It is related to ;; خدایی، ملکوتی
gods

Humid

when it is ..., There is a lot of water in the ;; مرطوب
air

Odor

an ... Is a very distinct ;; بو، بوی تند، از اسمل قوی تر
smell

Palate

.the ... Is the top part of the mouth ;; کام، سقف دهان

Paradise

Is the place or condition of happiness ... ;; بهشت
.where things are perfect

Plantation

a ... Is a big farm that only grows certain ;; کشت زار
.kinds of crops

Rapid

when something is ..., It moves or ;; سریع، تند
changes very quickly

Rate

a ... Is the speed at which ;; نرخ، سرعت، میزان
something happens

Soothing

when something is ..., It makes you calm ;; آرام بخش
or relaxed

Subtle

when something is ..., It is not ;; نا محسوس، ظریف
easy to see or notice

Texture

the ... Of something is the way its ;; ترکیب، بافت
surface looks and feels

Toxic

... when something is ..., It is poisonous ;; سمی
Things are very dangerous

Vary

to ... Means to be different ;; فرق داشتن، تفاوت داشتن
from another thing in size or amount

Accident

an ... Is an unexpected ;; پیشامد (ناگوار)، سانحه
undesirable event

Admiral

an ~ is someone who controls ;; دریا سالار (مقام نظامی)
many military ships

Arc

an ... Is a curved shape ;; کمان، قوس

Character

your ... Is your personality ;; شخصیت، ویژگی

Conscience

your ... Is your inner sense of what is right ;; وجدان
and wrong

Fiery

if something is ..., It is burning ;; آتشین، بر افروخته
strongly

Book four

Flesh

Is the skin, muscle and fat on ... ;; جسم، پوست و گوشت
your body

Grapefruit

a ... Is a fruit similar to an orange, but ;; گریپ فروت
bigger and not as sweet

Hay

Is dry grass used to feed animals ... ;; علف خشک، کاه
or used as a covering

Horried

if you are ..., You are very shocked and ;; وحشت زده
feel upset

Kerosene

Is a type of oil. It is used in ;; نفت سفید، نفت چراغ
some lamps and stove

Loop

a ... Is a line made into the shape of a circle ;; حلقه

Paddle

a ... Is a piece of wood or plastic that moves a ;; پارو
boat across water

Raft

a ... Is a floating platform made from ;; کلهک، قایق
pieces of wood tied together

Sour

when something is ~, it has a sharp and ;; ترش
unpleasant taste

Stake

a ~ is a small, sharp piece of wood or ;; تیر، دیرک
metal that is put into the ground

Steward

a ~ is a person like a waiter ;; مهماندار (کشتی یا هواپیما)
who serves food on planes and ships

String

Is a thin piece of fabric or ... ;; ریسمان، رشته ی نخ
rope

Thorn

a ... Is a sharp part of a plant ;; خار، تیغ

Wreck

to ... Something means to ;; شکستن، خراب کردن
destroy or ruin it

Admonish

to ... Someone is to tell them you ;; سرزنش کردن
disapprove of their behavior

Audible

if something is ..., Then it is able to ;; قابل شنیدن، رسا
be heard

Awesome

..., if something or someone is ;; سهمگین، پر صلابت
They are impressive or frightening

Beware

to ... Means to be careful of ;; مراقب بودن، بر حذر بودن
something or someone that is dangerous

Brag

to ... Means to talk of ;; فخر فروختن، بالیدن، لاف زدن
one's abilities or achievements in a proud way

Conscious

,if someone is ... Of something ;; به هوش، متوجه، آگاه
then they are aware of it

Disagree

to ... With someone means ;; مخالف بودن، توافق نداشتن
to have a different opinion from them

Echo

to ~ means that a sound repeats ;; پژواک، انعکاس صدا
itself because it bounced off an object

Eventual

if something is ..., It will happen at the ;; نهایی، پایانی
end of a series of events

Hint

a ... Is information that suggests ;; اشاره، راهنمایی
something will happen or is true

Idiot

an ~ is a person who is not smart or who has ;; احمق
done something sill

Immense

Book four

if something is ..., It is very large ;; عظیم

Indirect

if something is ..., Then it is not the ;; غیر مستقیم
easiest or straightest way

Option

an ~ is a choice between two or ;; گزینه
morethings

Pastime

a ... Is an activity done for fun ;; سرگرمی، وقت گذرانی
that you do often

Perfect

if something is ..., Then it is without ;; بی عیب
any mistakes

Pinpoint

to ... Something means to locate ;; به دقت تعیین کردن
it exactly

Switch

to ... Means to change ;; جایگزین کردن، عوض کردن
something to something else

Thorough

if something or someone is ..., Then ;; کامل، جامع
they are complete in everyway

Torment

to ... Someone means to ;; آزار و اذیت کردن، زجر دادن
cause them to suffer on purpose

Beak

a ... Is the hard curved part of a bird's ;; نوک، منقار
mouth

Damp

if something is ..., It is somewhat wet ;; مرطوب

Disapprove

to ... Of something is to think ;; بد دانستن، دوست داشتن
that it is wrong

Except

you use ... To talk about the only thing that ;; به جز
a statement does not apply to

Flight

a ~ is an act of flying, often in an airplane ;; پرواز

Fond

when someone is ... Of ;; دوست دار، عاشق
something,they like it

Immoral

when something or someone is ;; نادرست، غیر اخلاقی
They are evil or do bad things ,...

Ivy

Is a plant with long vines that grows ... ;; تاک
upward typically on walls

Moan

to ... Is to make a low sound when ;; ناله کردن
feeling pain or sadness

Oblivious

if someone is ... Of something, they ;; بی توجه، غافل
are unaware of it

Perish

to ... Means to die, usually ;; مردن، خراب شدن
because of bad conditions or bad events

Pit

a ... Is a big hole in the ground ;; حفره، چاله

Rim

the ... Is the outside edge of a round ;; لبه (گرد)
thing, like a cup or bottle

Roost

a ... Is a place where birds can land and ;; آشیان، لانه
rest or sleep

Slippery

if something is ..., It is wet or smooth and ;; لیز
causes people to slip

Soar

to ... Means to fly high in the air ;; اوج گرفتن

Trivial

if something is ..., It is not important or ;; کم ارزش
meaningful

Typical

if something is ..., It is normal for a ;; معمول، رایج

Book four

certain type of thing

Utterly

if something is A way, it is completely ;; كاملاً
that way

Weep

to ... Means to cry ;; گریستن

Awhile

if you do something ..., You do it for a ;; مدت کوتاه
short time

Cyberspace

is the imaginary place of the ~ ;; فضای مجازی
internet where activities occur

Edit

to ~ means to correct a piece of ;; ویرایش کردن
writing so that it is suitable to be published

Essay

an ~ is a short piece of writing on a ;; مقاله ی کوتاه
certain subject

Evaluate

,to ... Something means to study it ;; ارزشیابی کردن
so a decision can be made

Faint

to ... Means to go unconscious and fall ;; بیهوش شدن
down

Global

if something is ~, it happens all around the ;; جهانی
world

Gymnasium

a ... Is a building with equipment that ;; سالن ورزشی
you can use to get exercise

Highlight

to ... Something means to mark it ;; برجسته کردن
with a color so that it is easy to see

Ignorant

,if someone is ... About something ;; بی اطلاع، غافل
they have no knowledge about it

Index

an ~ is a list of words at the end of a book ;; نمایه
that gives information

Lecture

a ... Is a long, educational ;; سخنرانی کوتاه آموزشی
speech

Moral

a ... Is a message at the end of a story ;; نتیجه اخلاقی
that teaches you something

Operate

to ... Means to work or function ;; عمل کردن

Private

if something is~, it is only used by one ;; خصوصی
person or group

Recent

when something is ..., It happened a ;; جدید، تازه
short time ago

Resolution

a ... Is a personal decision ;; تصمیم شخصی

Semester

a ~ is a portion of a school year ;; ترم

Typewritten

if something is ..., It is written on a computer ;; تایپی
or typewriter

Weird

when something is ..., It is very ;; عجیب و غریب
strange

Absolute

if something is ..., It is total or ;; کامل، مطلق
complete

Alas

Is a word that people say when ... ;; متأسفانه در نهایت
something bad happens

Attentive

if you are ..., You are careful and ;; با توجه، با دقت
you pay attention

Cape

Book four

a ... Is a large cloth that covers one's back and is tied around the neck ; شل

Envision

to ... Something means to imagine that ; تصور کردن
it may happen

Evenly

when something happens ..., It ; به طور مساوی
happens at the same rate or level

Folk

Are common or average people ... ; مردم عادی

Melt

to ... Means to turn from a solid to a liquid ; ذوب شدن/کردن

Patch

a ... Is a part of a surface that is different in appearance from the rest ; وصله، تکه نا همگون

Pleasure

Is a feeling of happiness ... ; لذت

Pop

a ... Is a short, loud sound ; صدای کوتاه شدید

Pudding

a ... Is a sweet dessert ; بودینگ

Rail

a ... Is a horizontal bar made of metal or wood ; میله ی افقی

Recipe

a ... Is a set of instructions to make food ; دستور پخت

Role

a ... Is the normal purpose or function of a person or thing ; نقش

Shrink

to ... Means to get smaller ; کوچک شدن

Soak

to ... Something means to make it very wet ; در آب حسابی خیس کردن

Spark

a ... Is a small, quick flash of fire ; جرقه

Spirit

a ... Is someone's feelings and personality, but not a physical body part ; روح، روحیه

Suit

a ... Is a set of clothes. It usually includes a jacket with pants or a skirt ; کت شلوار/دامن

Account

an ... With a bank is an arrangement to keep one's money there ; حساب بانکی

Architect

an ~ is a person who designs buildings ; مهندس معماری

Conceal

to ... Something means to hide it ; پنهان کردن

Crime

a ... Is something bad that a person does that can be punished by law ; جرم، خلاف

Deed

a ... Is a certificate that proves that someone owns something ; سند مالکیت

Gratitude

Is a feeling of being thankful ... ; قدردانی، سپاسگزاری

Habitat

a ... Is the natural home of animals or plants ; زیست گاه

Intervene

to ... Means to help stop a problem between two people or groups ; میانجی گری کردن

Landmark

a ... Is an object that helps people find or remember a location ; نشانه برای یافتن آدرس

Legal

if something is ..., It is related to the law or allowed by the law ; قانونی، شرعی

Book four

Memorable

if something is ..., Then it is ;; خاطره انگیز
remembered for a special reason

Oblige

to ... Someone means to require them ;; مجبور کردن
to do something

Offense

an ... Is an action that breaks the law ;; جرم، خلاف
and requires punishment

Proclaim

to ... Something means to say it in ;; اعلام کردن
public

Rally

a ... Is a large public meeting in ;; تجمع برای طرفداری
order to support something

Resolve

to ... Something means to find a ;; حل کردن مسأله
solution

Resource

Are a person or country's money and ... ;; منابع، منابع
materials that they can use

Sentence

a ... Is punishment given to someone ;; حکم، مجازات
who didn't follow the law

Volunteer

to ... Means to offer to do something ;; داوطلب شدن
for free

Witness

a ... Is someone who sees or hears a crime or ;; شاهد
accident happenw

Access

Is the right to enter or use something ... ;; دسترسی

Conduct

Is the way that someone acts ;; رفتار

Constant

when an event or action is ..., It happens a ;; مداوم
lot or all the time

Crack

a ... Is a narrow space between the ;; شکاف، ترک
parts of something broken

Device

a ... Is an object or a machine ;; دستگاه، وسیله

Enclose

to ... Something is to contain ;; شامل شدن، حاوی بودن
it

Grip

to ... Something is to hold it very ;; محکم گرفتن
tightly

Halt

to ... Is to stop moving ;; توقف کردن

Impending

if something is ..., It is going to ;; در شرف وقوع
happen soon

Influence

to ... Someone or something is to have ;; تأثیر گذاشتن
an effect over them

Law

a ~ is a rule made by the legislative body ;; قانون

Mode

a ... Is a setting or condition on a ;; وضعیت دستگاه
machine

Perspire

to ... Means to sweat ;; عرق کردن

Replace

to ... Something is to put it in the ;; جایگزین کردن
place of something else

Snap

to ... Something ;; پاره شدن طتاب یا ریسمان با صدای بلند
means to break it suddenly, which causes a loud
noise

Sly

if a person or animal is ..., They are sneaky ;; حقه باز
or good at tricking people

Book four

Tend

to ... To do something is to be likely to ;; تمایل داشتن
do it or to do it often

Valid

when something is ..., It is correct or based ;; معتبر
on good reasoning

Version

a ~ is an account of something that ;; نسخه، نوع
differs slightly from the original

Whatsoever

you use ... After a noun to emphasize ;; به هیچ وجه
that there is nothing of that thing

Alongside

if something is ... Another thing, then it is ;; در کنار
next to it

Appetite

your ... Is your hunger for food ;; اشتها

Assist

to ... Someone is to help them ;; کمک کردن

Breeze

a ... Is a soft wind ;; نسیم

Defy

to ... Someone is to work ;; سرپیچی کردن
against them or refuse to do what they say

Display

to ... Something is to show it, especially ;; نشان دادن
by putting it in a certain place

Efficient

if something or someone is ..., They do not ;; کارآمد
waste energy

Forgive

to ~ someone is to stop being angry with ;; بخشیدن
them

Feeble

if someone is ..., They are small or ;; کوچک و ضعیف
weak

Lively

if someone is ..., They have a lot of energy ;; سرحال

Majestic

if something is ..., It is large and ;; با عظمت، باشکوه
beautiful

Nor

you use ... To connect two negative ideas ;; نه

Outraged

if someone is ..., They are very angry ;; عصبانی

Pessimistic

if someone is ..., They believe that ;; بدبین
the worst will happen

Rumor

a ... Is something people talk about even ;; شایعه
though it may not be true

Slap

to ... Someone means to hit them with ;; سیلی زدن
the palm of the hand

Smash

to ... Something is to break it into many ;; خرد کردن
small pieces

Subject

a ... Is the topic that is being discussed or ;; موضوع
taught

Wage

a ... Is the money that a person gets for doing ;; مزد
a job

Whereas

you use ... To show how two things are ;; در حالی که
different

Animate

when something is ..., It has life ;; جاندار

Classify

to ... Things is to put them into ;; طبقه بندی کردن
groups based on their type

Concede

Book four

to ... Is to admit that something ;; اذعان کردن، پذیرفتن
is true against your wish

Concept

a ... Is an idea about something ;; ایده، مفهوم

Construct

to ... Something means to make or build it ;; ساختن

Decade

a ... Is a period often years ;; دهه

Diagram

a ... Is a simple drawing that explains what ;; نمودار
something is or how it works

Ferry

a ... Is a boat that carries ;; کشتی کوچک مسافری
passengers over short distances

Handy

if something is ..., It is useful ;; مفید، به درد خور

Isolate

to ... Is to separate one person or thing ;; جدا کردن
from a group

Longing

a ... Is a strong feeling of wanting ;; میل، تمنا

Numerous

if something is ..., There are ;; تعداد زیاد، متعدد، فراوان
many of those things

Particle

a ... Is a very small piece of ;; تکه ی کوچک، ریزه، ذره
something

Plea

a ... Is a request that is urgent or ;; درخواست فوری
emotional

Refrain

to ... From something is to avoid ;; خودداری کردن
doing it

Review

a ... Of something is a formal ;; بررسی، مرور کردن
inspection of it by people in authority

Sophisticated

if someone is ..., They know many things ;; پیچیده
about the world

Surrender

to ... Something is to give it up ;; تسلیم شدن

Upright

if something is ..., It is standing up ;; ایستاده، قائم
straight

Worthwhile

if something is ..., It is important or ;; ارزشمند
useful

Alliance

an ... Is a group of people who ;; گروه متحد، اتحاد
work together

Applause

is the noise made when people ~ ;; تشویق (کف زدن)
clap hands to show approval

Armed

if you are ..., You are carrying a weapon ;; مسلح

Authoritative

if something is ..., It uses the best ;; معتبر، موثق
information available

Ceremony

a ~ is an event that happens on special ;; مراسم
occasion

Culture

is the music, art, and writings of a ~ ;; فرهنگ
certain place or group of people

Defense

a ~ is something that is done to protect ;; دفاع
another thing

Detail

a ~ is a small piece of information ;; جزئیات

Diverse

when a group of things is ..., It is ;; متنوع، گوناگون
made up of a wide variety of things

Book four

Enchant

to ... Someone is to make them feel very interested or happy
جذب کردن، دل بردن

Equip

to ... Someone is to give them the things needed to do something
مجهز کردن

Exception

an ... Is someone or something not conforming to a rule
استثنا

Genre

a ... Is a type of literature, art, or music characterized by its style
ژانر، سبک

Impact

an ... Is the effect someone or something has on another
تأثیر، اثر

Lure

to ... Someone is to convince them to do something, by using a trick
جذب کردن، فریب دادن

Obstacle

an ... Is an object or a problem that stops you from doing something
مانع، رهگیر

Shelter

a Is a place to go that is safe from danger or bad weather
پناه گاه، سرپناه

Sort

to ... Means to separate things into different groups or classes
مرتب کردن

Supply

to ... Something means to give people what they need or want
تأمین کردن

Vain

if people are ..., They are only concerned with how they look
خودبین

Alternative

an Is something that you can choose instead of your first choice
گزینه، جایگزین

Avenue

an ... Is a road, often a large one with buildings on each side
خیابان

Belly

the ... Is the stomach of a person or animal
شکم

Bid

a ... To do something is an attempt to do it
تلاش

Blow

to ... Means to move air or move something through the air, as in the wind
وزیدن

Conflict

a ... Is a fight between different people or groups
نزاع، کشمکش

Continent

a ... Is one of the seven large areas of land on the earth
قاره

Current

a ... Is a steady and constant flow of air or water in a river or ocean
جریان

Disrespect

Is rudeness or a behavior that shows a lack of respect
بی احترامی

Enthusiasm

Is a very strong good feeling about something
اشتیاق

Harsh

when something is ..., It is very unpleasant
خشن، نامناسب

Lean

to ... Is to bend the body in a particular direction
تکیه دادن

Meantime

the ... Is the time between two events
در حین، هنگام

Mischief

Is behavior that is meant to trick or cause trouble for people
مودی گری، شیطنت

Muscle

Book four

عضله :: Is a mass of tissue attached to bone that ...
helps you move

Rescue

نجات دادن :: to ... Someone means to remove them
from danger

Succession

توالی، سلسله :: a ... Is a number of things that follow
one after the other

Terrain

زمین :: the ... Is the land and all of its physical
features or parts

Timid

کم رو، ترسو :: ,if someone is ..., They are afraid, shy
or nervous

Violence

خشونت، پرخاشگری :: Is forceful action that is ...
meant to injure or kill people

Affect

تأثیر گذاشتن :: to ... Someone or something is to have
an influence over them

Autograph

امضای شخص معروف :: an ... Is the written name of a
famous person

Bead

دانه، قطره :: a ... Is a drop of liquid

Brew

دم کردن (چای یا قهوه) :: to ... Coffee or tea means to
pour hot water over it

Charm

شیفته کردن، جذب کردن :: to ... Someone is to please
them with your personality

Destiny

سرنوشت :: a ... Is all the things that happen or will
happen to a person in their life

Horn

بوق :: a ... Is a device that makes a loud noise

Irritable

عصبی، پرخاشگر :: when someone is ..., They become
annoyed or angry very easily

Lag

به کندی پشت چیزی حرکت کردن :: to ... Behind is to
move slowly behind other moving objects

Maximize

به حداکثر رساندن :: to ... Something means to make it
the biggest in size or amount

Nightmare

کابوس :: a ... Is a bad or scary dream

Nutritious

مقوی، مغذی :: when something is ..., It helps the
body stay healthy

Protein

پروتئین :: Is a substance that is necessary for the
body to grow and be strong

Signature

امضا :: a ... Is your name that you have written in
your own way

Stuff

چیزها، وسایل :: Is a word used to refer to things
without mentioning the things by name

Subconscious

ناخودآگاه :: when something is ..., It is done without
thinking about it

Van

ماشین ون، وانت :: a ... Is a vehicle that is used for
carrying things but is smaller than a truck

Warn

هشدار دادن :: to ... Someone is to make them know of
possible danger in the future

Workout

ورزش :: a ... Is an exercise routine that helps
improve health

Zoom

با سرعت حرکت کردن :: to ... Is to move quickly

Brick

Book four

a ... Is a block of hard clay that is used ;; آجر، خشت
for building things, such as walls

Crumble

to Means to break or fall apart ;; شکستن، خرد شدن
into small pieces

Dough

Is a mixture of flour and water that ... ;; خمیر
becomes bread when baked

Express

to ... A feeling or idea means ;; بیان کردن، ابراز کردن
to show others how one thinks or feels

Fist

a ... Is a hand with fingers bent in toward the ;; مشت
palm

Flexible

if something is ..., Then it can bend ;; انعطاف پذیر
easily without breaking

Flush

to ... Means the face becomes ;; قرمز شدن (صورت)
red due to heat, illness, or emotion

Injure

to ... Someone means to damage a ;; آسیب بدنی زدن
part of their body

Lump

a ... Is a small piece of something ;; تکه، غلنیه، کلوخه
that is solid

Mixture

a ... Is something that is made by ;; ترکیب، مخلوط
mixing other things together

Reconcile

to ... Means to return to a friendly ;; آشتی کردن
relationship

Ruin

to ... Something means to harm or ;; خراب کردن
damage it greatly

Shatter

to ... Something means to break ;; شکستن، خرد کردن
it suddenly into many tiny pieces

Shutter

Are wooden or metal covers in front of a ... ;; کرکره
window

Sift

to ... Something means ;; الک کردن، بیختن، غربال کردن
to remove all the large pieces

Slight

if something is ..., Then it is small or ;; خیلی کم
minor

Sparkle

to ... Means to shine brightly ;; درخشیدن، برق زدن
with quick flashes of light

Sprinkle

to ... Means to scatter something ;; پخش کردن، پاشیدن
all over something else

Stale

if food is ..., Then it is not fresh but dry, hard, and
not good to eat. غذای مانده.

Utter

to ... A word or a sound means to say it ;; گفتن

Although

you use ... To say that one thing is ;; اگر چه
contrasted by another

Apply

to ... Something means to put it on ;; استفاده کردن

Await

to ... Something means to wait for it ;; منتظر بودن

Beloved

when something is ..., It is very ;; محبوب، دلخواه
special and you like it very much

Bury

to ... Someone or something means to ;; دفن کردن
put them in the ground

Climate

a ... Is the usual weather in a place ;; اقلیم

Complain

Book four

when you ..., You say that you are ;; شکایت کردن
unhappy about something

Confuse

to ... Someone means to make them feel ;; گیج کردن
like they are unsure

Due

when something is ..., It is ;; موعد، زمان مقرر
expected to happen or be done at that time

Entire

,when you talk about an ... Thing ;; همه، تمام چیزی
you are talking about the whole thing

Establish

to Something means to create it ;; تأسیس کردن

Furnace

a ... Is a place where heat is made ;; کوره، تنور

Leash

a ... Is a rope or chain that is used to lead an ;; قلاده
animal

Mature

to ... Means to grow up to become an ;; بالغ شدن
adult

Altogether

if something happens _____, it happens ;; همه با هم
completely

Measure

to ... Something means to ;; اندازه، اندازه گرفتن، مقیاس
find out the quality, value, or effect of it

Bind

to _____ is to bring people ;; به هم پیوستن
(together).(Bound

Midst

the ... Of something is the middle of it ;; میانه

Bruise

a _____ is a dark mark caused by being hit ;; کوفتگی
by something

Misery

Is extreme suffering ... ;; بدبختی، نکبت

Custom

a _____ is a way of doing things that has been ;; رسم
the same for a long time

Prior

when something happened ... To ;; پیشین، قبلی، مقدم
something else, it happened earlier

Disobedient

when someone is _____, they do not follow ;; سرکش
the rules of instructions

Research

Is close and careful study to ;; تحقیق، پژوهش
discover new things

Foresee

to _____ something is to know about ;; پیش بینی کردن
it before it happens

Variety

a ... Of something is a group of many ;; تنوع گوناگونی
different kinds of it

Glimpse

to _____ something is to see it for a ;; نگاه کوتاه انداختن
short time

Hoop

a _____ is a ring that is ;; حلقه ی فلزی یا پلاستیکی یا چوبی
made of plastic, metal, or wood

Misfortune

is bad luck or an unlucky event _____ ;; بد شانس

Negative

when something is _____, it is unpleasant or ;; منفی
sad

Per

"is used to mean "each _____ ;; در هر، به ازای هر
when giving a price, size, or amount

Plead

to _____ is to ask for something you ;; تقاضا کردن
want very badly

Rip

Book four

to ____ something means to pull it apart ;; پاره کردن

Sake

the ____ of something is the reason for ;; به خاطر
doing it

Scrape

to ____ something is to rub it very hard ;; خراشیدن
with something sharp

Source

a ____ of something is the place that it comes ;; منبع
from

Stern

when somebody is ____, they are ;; جدی، سخت گیر
very serious

Stitch

to ____ is to use a needle and ;; کوک زدن، دوختن
thread to join pieces of cloth together

Thump

a ____ is the sound of a heavy ;; تپ (صدای افتادن)
object falling

Vehement

when someone is ____, they are angry ;; عصبانی
and emotional

Civilization

a ... Is an organized group of humans that ;; تمدن
have culture and government

Convenient

when something is ____, It is easy to do ;; راحت، ساده
and does not take a lot of work

Den

a ... Is a living space for some types of ;; لانه، کتاف
animals, such as lions

Dew

Is the drops of water that form on the ... ;; شبنم
ground outside during the night

Drastic

when something is ____, It is extreme or ;; شدید، قاطع
major

Exit

to ~ means to leave ;; خارج شدن

Flock

,a ... Is a group of animals, such as birds ;; گله، دسته
sheep or goats

Fold

to ... Is to bend something like paper or ;; تا کردن
cloth so that it takes up less space

Lid

a ... Is a top for a box or container that can ;; درپوش
be removed

Loom

to ... Is to seem very large and ;; ترسناک ظاهر شدن
often scary

Mighty

when something is ____, It is strong and large ;; قدرتمند

Mushroom

a ... Is a fungus with a round top. Some are ;; قارچ
used as food

Native

when something is ____, It is originating in a ;; بومی
certain place or area

Poison

Is a dangerous substance that causes ... ;; سم، زهر
illness or death

Reed

Are tall and skinny plants that grow in ... ;; نی باتلاقی
groups near water

Shield

to ... Something is to protect it ;; محافظت کردن

Stormy

Describes something affected or ... ;; طوفانی
characterized by storms

Sway

to ... Is to move slowly from ;; نوسان کردن، تاب خوردن
side to side

Book four

Urban

when something is ..., It is related to the ; شہری
city

Wade

to ... Is to walk in or pass through ; در آب راه رفتن
water

Accent

an ... Is a certain way of speaking that shows ; لهجه
where a person is from

Barber

a ... Is a person whose job is to cut hair ; آرایشگر

Basement

a ... Of a house or building is a room that ; زیرزمین
is built underground

Blank

when something is ..., It does not ; خالی، سفید، خام
have anything on it

Blink

to ... Means to shut the eyes and ; چشمک زدن
quickly open them again

Choir

a ... Is a group of people who sing ; گروه کر
together

Comic

when something is ..., It is funny ; خنده دار

Complicate

to ... Something means to make it ; پیچیده کردن
harder than necessary

Decline

to ... An offer or invitation means to say ; نپذیرفتن
no to it

Errand

an ... Is a trip taken to do a specific ; مأموریت، پادویی
activity

Glove

a ... Is a piece of clothing that covers your ; دستکش
fingers and hand

Hermit

a ... Is one who lives alone and ; زاهد، گوشه نشین
does not spend time with

Justly

if something is done ..., Then it is ; به درستی، منصفانه
fair

Leather

Is a material made from animal skin that is ... ; چرم
used to make clothing

Ponder

to ... Something is to think ; اندیشیدن، تعمق کردن
about it carefully

Reserve

to ... Something means to keep it for a ; رزرو کردن
certain person or time

Script

a ... Is the words of a film or play ; نمایشنامه، فیلمنامه

Search

to ... For something or someone ; جستجو کردن
means to look for them carefully

Slam

to ... Is to close something hard ; محکم بستن

Staircase

a ... Is a set of stairs found inside a ; پلکان، راه پله
building

Afflicted

Means to suffer physically or ... ; مبتلا، گرفتار
mentally

Aisle

an ... Is a space between two things that ; راهرو
people use to walk

Atmosphere

the ... Is the air around the earth where ; جو، اتمسفر
weather conditions form

Author

an ... Is a person who wrote a certain piece ; نویسنده
of writing

Book four

Breakdown

a ... Is a failure to work correctly ;; خرابی، ایراد

Cargo

Is the items carried by a ship or ... ;; بار، محموله
airplane

Chapter

a ... Is a part of a book that usually has ;; فصل، بخش
a number or a title

Connect

to ... Two things means to join them ;; وصل کردن
together

Etc

is short for "etcetera". It is used to refer to ~ ;; غیره
other unspecified objects

Flip

to ... Means to press a switch ;; تغییر وضعیت دادن
quickly to turn it on or off

Idle

if you are ..., You are not doing anything ;; بی کار

Notify

to ... Someone of something is to tell ;; اطلاع دادن
them about it

Pea

Are a vegetable that is small, round and ... ;; نخود
green

Raisin

a ... Is a dried grape ;; کشمش

Retain

to ... Something is to keep it ;; نگه داشتن

State

to ~ something means to say it in a ;; بیان کردن
definite way

Tray

a ... Is a flat plate used to hold food ;; سینی

Unfortunate

if something is ..., It is bad or unlucky ;; بد شانس

Vivid

when something is ..., It is bright ;; روشن، درخشان
and colorful

Vomit

to ... Means to have food come up ;; استفراغ کردن
from one's stomach

Betray

to ... Someone means to treat them in a ;; خیانت کردن
dishonest way

Blast

a ... Is a loud noise made by ;; صدای انفجار
something that explodes

Bracelet

a ... Is a piece of jewelry that you ;; دست بند، النگو
wear around your wrist

Cease

to ... Means to stop ;; متوقف کردن

Choke

to ... Means to cough because you have ;; خفه شدن
difficulty breathing

Civil

when an event is ..., It happens ;; ملی، داخلی، مدنی
inside a country

Comment

to ... Means to say something that shows ;; نظر دادن
your personal opinion

Cross

to ... Means to go from one side ;; به طرف دیگر رفتن
to the other side

Dent

a ... Is damage caused ;; تورفتگی، فرورفتگی، غر شدگی
by something heavy hitting something else

Distrust

to ... Someone means to believe that ;; اعتماد نداشتن
they are not honest

Fort

Book four

a ... Is a small building that is specially built ;; قلعه
to defend an area from attack

Found

to ... Means to bring something into ;; تأسیس کردن
existence

Lining

Is a piece of cloth that covers the inside of ... ;; آستر
clothes

Mass

a ~ is a large number of things of ;; توده، مقدار زیاد
one type

Pray

to ... Means to talk to god ;; نیایش کردن

Rife

if a place is ... With something bad, it is ;; شایع، رایج
very common in that place

Sole

when something is the ... Thing, it is the ;; تنها، تک
only thing of a particular type

Sweep

if you ... The floor, you clean it with a ;; جارو زدن
tool like a broom or a brush

Treachery

Is a behavior in which a person betrays a ... ;; خیانت
country or a person

Tuck

to ... Something means to put it ;; تو زدن، جمع کردن
somewhere so that it is neat or safe

Background

a ... Is a person's education, family, and ;; پس زمینه
experience

Bait

Is something used to trick a person or ... ;; طعمه
thing to do something

Chronicle

to ... Something means to record an ;; ثبت کردن وقایع
event or speech

Copper

Is a red-brown metal often used in electric ... ;; مس
wire and pipes

Disease

a ... Is an illness that causes specific ;; بیماری
problems

Folklore

Is the collection of beliefs and ... ;; فرهنگ عامیانه
stories of a culture

Infect

to ... Someone means to give ;; بیمار کردن، مبتلا کردن
them an illness

Itch

to ... Means to rub the skin with your ;; خارانیدن
fingernails

Literature

Is books, plays, and poetry ... ;; ادبیات

Millennium

a ... Is one thousand years ;; هزاره

Myth

a ... Is a traditional story that explains a ;; افسانه
culture's history and beliefs

Promote

to ... Someone means to raise them to a ;; ترفیع دادن
higher position or rank

Relate

to ... To something means to have a ;; ربط داشتن/دادن
connection with it

Religion

a ~ is a belief in a god or gods ;; دین، مذهب

Sum

a ~ is a specific amount of money ;; مجموع

Teller

a ... Is a person who works with ;; کارمند صندوق بانک
a bank's customers

Trustworthy

Book four

if someone is ..., They are honest and truthful
قابل اعتماد ::

Update

to ~ something means to make it more modern
به روز کردن ::

Vein

a ... Is a tube in the body that carries blood toward the heart
رگ ::

Venom

Is a poisonous substance that comes from animals or plants
زهر ::

Charity

,Is an act of giving help, usually money to those who need it
خیریه ::

Commerce

Is the activity of buying and selling things
تجارت ::

Condemn

to ... Someone means to give them a specific punishment
محکوم کردن ::

Cozy

if something is ..., Then it is comfortable, warm, and relaxing
گرم و راحت ::

Deplete

to ... An amount of something means to use up all of it
خالی کردن ::

Economy

an ~ is the money and businesses of a country or region
اقتصاد ::

Empire

an ... Is a large group of countries ruled by an emperor or empress
امپراطوری ::

Goods

are anything that can be bought or sold ~ کالا ::

Heed

to ... Something means to obey or follow it
اطاعت کردن ::

Hitchhike

to ... Means to travel by asking for rides from passing vehicles
سفر از طریق سواری مجانی ::

Mock

to ... Someone means to tease them in a cruel way
تمسخر کردن ::

Neutral

if someone is ..., Then they do not help either of the two fighting sides
خنثی ::

Persecute

to ... Means to treat someone badly
بد رفتاری کردن، آزار و اذیت کردن ::

Pity

Is the feeling of sadness and kindness for those who are suffering
ترحم ::

Reduce

to ... Something means to make it less in size or number
کاهش دادن ::

Scribe

a ... Was a person whose job was to copy written works
کاتب ::

Temper

a ... Is someone's mood or a chance that they might get angry
اخلاق، خلق و خو ::

Throne

a ... Is the special chair in which a ruler sits
تخت سلطنت ::

Unity

Is the state of people working together for a certain purpose
اتحاد ::

Victor

a Is a group or person that wins in a contest
پیروز، برنده ::

Accurate

if something is ..., It is completely correct
دقیق ::

Analyze

to ... Something is to study it
تحلیل کردن ::

Book four

Asteroid

an ~ is a giant rock from outer space ;; شهاب سنگ

Controversy

a ... Is a dispute about something that ;; مجادله
affects many people

Evolve

to ... Is to change over time ;; تحول یافتن

Factor

a ... Is something that has an effect on the ;; عامل
way another thing happens

Genetic

if something is ..., It is related to the genes ;; ژنتیکی
in one's body

Genome

a ... Is the ;; ژنوم (مجموعه ی زن های یک موجود زنده)
collection of all the genes in a living thing

Identical

to be ... Is to be the same as someone or ;; یکسان
something else

Intellectual

an ... Is a very smart person ;; با هوش، دانا

Majority

a ... Of something is almost all of the ;; اکثریت، عمده
people or things in that group

Mammal

a ... Is an animal that usually has hair and ;; پستاندار
is not born from an egg

Multiply

to ... Is to increase in number ;; ضرب کردن

Offspring

Are the children of a person or the babies ... ;; فرزندان
of an animal

Pesticide

a ... Is a substance used to kill insects ;; آفت کش

Regulate

to ... Something is to control ;; تنظیم کردن، کنترل کردن
how it happens

Reinforce

to ... Something is to make it ;; تقویت کردن
stronger

Stricken

,if one is ... By a disease or problem ;; مبتلا، دچار
they are badly affected by it

Vast

if something is ..., It is very large ;; گسترده وسیع

Vegetarian

a ... Is someone who does not eat any ;; گیاه خوار
meat products

Cherish

to ... Something means to hold it as ;; گرامی داشتن
very important

Compassion

Is a feeling of understanding for ... ;; همدردی
someone who is hurt or suffering

Consent

Is permission to do something ... ;; رضایت، اجازه

Core

the ... Is the center of something ;; هسته

Cunning

if someone is ..., They are good at tricking ;; حقّه باز
people

Dizzy

if someone is ..., Then they feel off ;; دچار سرگیجه
balance as if they will fall down

Equilibrium

Is the balance between different forces ... ;; تعادل

Foster

to ... A feeling or a skill means to help ;; پرورش دادن
it develop

Grind

to ... Something means to break it into ;; آسیاب کردن

Book four

very small pieces or powder

Growl

to ... Means to make a ; ; غرغر کردن، خرناس کشیدن
deep, angry sound

Moderation

Is a state of being just enough but ... ; ; به قدر کفایت
not too much

Predator

a ... Is an animal that kills and eats ; ; حیوان درنده
other animals

Sane

if someone is ..., They can think in a normal ; ; عاقل
way

Saucer

a ... Is a small round dish that you set a cup ; ; نعلبکی
on

Snatch

to ... Something means to take it away with ; ; قاپیدن
a quick motion

Stagger

to ... Means to move in an unsteady ; ; تلو تلو خوردن
way and almost fall over

Stumble

to ... Means to put your foot down ; ; سکندری خوردن
wrong so that you almost fall

Tense

if someone is ..., They are worried ; ; مضطرب
something bad might happen

Tumble

to ... Means to fall, often in a rolling ; ; زمین خوردن
way

Withhold

to ... Something is to not ; ; نگه داشتن، مضایقه کردن
give it to someone

Aircraft

an ... Is a vehicle that flies in the sky, such ; ; هواپیما
as an airplane or helicopter

Celebrity

a ... Is someone who is famous ; ; شخص مشهور

Concrete

Is a substance made from stones ... ; ; بتن

Decisive

if someone is ..., They make decisions ; ; قاطع، مسلم
quickly

Esteemed

if someone is ..., Many people like or ; ; مورد احترام
respect them

Ethical

if something is ..., It is the right ; ; اخلاقی، درست
thing to do

Extinct

if plants or animals are ..., There are ; ; منقرض، منهدم
none left

Hardy

if a person or plant is ..., It is strong and ; ; جان سخت
can live though difficult conditions

Institute

an ... Is an organization that is interested in ; ; موسسه
research or teaching

Jealousy

Is a feeling of wanting something that ... ; ; حسادت
somebody else has

Migrate

to ... Means to move from one place to ; ; کوچ کردن
another

Nurture

to ... Something means to care for it as ; ; پرورش دادن
it grows or develops

Overhead

if something is ..., It is located above you ; ; بالای سر

Principle

a ... Is a belief about the correct ; ; اصل، باور، اعتقاد
way to behave

Book four

Rural

if a place is ..., It is in the countryside ;; خارج شهر
instead of the city

Secluded

if a place is ..., It is far away from any ;; متروکه
other place

Species

a ... Is a type of plant or animal ;; گونه

Swamp

a ... Is a very wet area of land ;; باتلاق

Traverse

to ... Means to move or travel ;; عبور کردن
through an area

Zoology

Is a subject in which people study ... ;; جانورشناسی
animals

Assumption

an ~ is something that you believe is true ;; فرض
but cannot prove

Barley

,is a grain that is used for animal feed ~ ;; گیاه خو
health food and beer

Beast

a ~ is a large, dangerous animal ;; حیوان وحشی

Colonel

a ~ is a military officer ;; کلنل

Contagious

if a disease is ~, it is easily carried from ;; واگیردار
one person to another

Corpse

a ~ is a dead body of a human ;; جسد

Crisis

a ~ is a situation that is extremely stressful ;; بحران
or dangerous

Cure

to ~ means to cause an illness or injury ;; درمان کردن
to end or disappear

Deformed

if something is ~, it is not ;; بد ریخت
shaped normally and may appear ugly

Discriminate

to ~ means to judge people ;; تبعیض قائل شدن
according to their looks

Embassy

an ~ is where government officials work in ;; سفارت
a foreign country

Extinguish

to ~ a fire means to make it stop ;; خاموش کردن آتش

Flint

is a hard stone that people used to ~ ;; سنگ جخماق
make weapons for hunting

Harass

to ~ someone means to annoy or ;; ایجاد مزاحمت کردن
trouble them

Integrate

,to ~ means to join ;; قاطی شدن، ترکیب شدن
communicate and socialize

Miniature

if something is ~, it is very small ;; خیلی کوچک

Nutrition

is the process by which people use food to ~ ;; تغذیه
stay healthy

Promptly

if something happens ~, it happens quickly ;; فوراً
or on time

Technician

a ~ is a person who is skilled ;; تکنیسین، کارشناس فنی
in electronic or mechanical work

Tropics

the ~ are the areas of land and sea ;; منطقه ی گرمسیری
close to the equator

Beneficial

Book four

if something is ~, it is good for you ;; سودمند

Birthplace

a ~ is a place where a person is born or ;; محل تولد
where something started

Capacity

the ~ of something is the amount of things ;; گنجایش
that can be put in it

Comparative

if something is ~, it is being ;; قابل قیاس، قابل توجه
judged based on something else

Comprehensive

if something is ~, it has all the details about ;; جامع
something else

Conserve

to ~ something is to protect it from ;; محافظت کردن
being ruined or used completely

Crucial

if something is ~, it is extremely ;; خیلی مهم
important to another thing

Cumulative

describes an increase by adding one after ~ ;; تجمعی
another

Deposit

to ~ something is to put it into a place or ;; گذاشتن
another thing

Distribute

to ~ something is to give it to a number ;; توزیع کردن
of people

Equator

the ~ is an emaginary line that splits the ;; استوا
earth into north and south

Exotic

describes something unusual ~ ;; ناشناخته و جالب
because it is from far away

Federal

if something is ~, it comes from the ;; فدرال
government of a country

Formation

a ~ is the way that something is made ;; تشکیل

Frequency

the ~ os something is the number of times ;; فرکانس
that it happens

Objective

an ~ is a goal or plan that someone has ;; هدف

Oxygen

is a gas that all living things need to ~ ;; اکسیژن
breathe

Rainforest

a ~ is a forest that is in a place where it ;; جنگل بارانی
rains very often

Strategy

a ~ is a plan for how to do something ;; راهکار

Wooded

if an area is ~, it is covered with ;; منطقه‌ی پر درخت
trees

Avail

is help ,it is often used in the ~ ;; فایده، سود، منفعت
chievement of a goal

Expand

to ~ is to become bigger in ;; بزرگ شدن، منبسط شدن
size

Define

to ~ means to clearly state, show, or ;; تعریف کردن
explain what something is

Dread

,to ~ is to be afraid of something that could ;; ترسیدن
or is going to, happen

Fundamental

if something is ~, it is a basis part of ;; اساسی
something

Horrifying

if something is ~, it is frightening and very ;; ترسناک
unpleasant

Book four

Incredulous

if someone is ~ about ;; بی اعتماد، باور نکرده
something, they do not believe that it is true

Linger

to ~ is to last for a long time ;; طول کشیدن

Organism

an ~ is a living thing, especially a very small one ;; موجود زنده

Paraphrase

to ~ is to make someone else's writing or speech shorter ;; به عبارت دیگر گفتن، خلاصه کردن

Plague

a ~ is a serious disease that quickly spreads to many people ;; طاعون

Presently

if something happens ~, it is happening right now ;; در حال حاضر

Random

if something is ~, it happens without any pattern or reason ;; اتفاقی، تصادفی

Riot

a ~ is a crowd that reacts to bad news by violently breaking laws ;; شورش

Scribble

to ~ is to write something quickly without caring about how it looks ;; تند نوشتن

Shrine

a ~ is a religious building built to honor a person, event, or god ;; مکان مذهبی، حرم

Solitude

is the state of being totally alone ~ ;; تنهایی

Stark

if a contrast is ~, then the things being compared are utterly different ;; شدید، خیلی متفاوت

Summon

to ~ a person is to ask them to come to you ;; فرا خواندن

Worsen

to ~ is to get worse ;; بدتر شدن

Automobile

an ~ is a car ;; اتومبیل

Candidate

a ~ is a person who is competing to win something such as a job ;; نامزد، کاندیدا

Confidential

if something is ~, It must be kept secret ;; محرمانه

Corporate

if something is ~, It is related to a large business ;; شرکت بزرگ

Enhance

to ... Something is to make it better ;; بهبود بخشیدن

Era

an ~ is a period of time that has something special about it ;; دوره، عصر

Guideline

a ... Is a rule about how to do something ;; دستورالعمل

Incorporate

to ... Is to add something to another thing ;; افزودن

Interact

to ... Is to talk to or do something with another person ;; تعامل داشتن

Interval

an ... Is the time between two things happening ;; فاصله ی زمانی بین دو اتفاق

Mobile

if something is ~, it can be moved easily ;; قابل حمل

Modify

to ... Something is to change it a little bit ;; تغییر دادن

Parallel

if two things are ~, They are the same distance away from each other ;; موازی

Book four

Phenomenon

a ... Is something that can be seen as it is ;; پدیده happening

Pollute

to ... Means to make air, water, or land ;; آلوده کردن dirty, unclean, or foul

Ridicule

to ... Is to make fun of ;; مورد تمسخر قرار دادن something in a mean way

Solar

if something is ..., It is related to the sun ;; خورشیدی

Territory

a ... Is a piece of land that belongs to ;; قلمرو، سرزمین a country but isn't a state

Tournament

a ... Is a competition, usually with many ;; مسابقه people participating

Transportation

Is any type of vehicle that can carry ... ;; حمل و نقل people or things

Bill

a ... Is a statement of money owed for goods ;; قبض or a service

Boundary

,a ... Is the line where one area of land stops ;; مرز and another begins

Chaos

is a situation that is confusing and not ~ ;; آشوب ordered

Consistent

if a person is ..., They keep the same ;; ثابت، بی تغییر behavior or attitude

Cyclone

a ... Is a large storm with heavy rain and ;; گردباد winds that spin in a circle

Doomed

if someone or something ;; نفرین شدن، محکوم به شکست

is ..., They are going to fail or be destroyed

Heir

an ... Is a person who receives money or ;; ارث برنده property of someone who dies

Martial

if something is ..., It is related to fighting or ;; نظامی war

Organic

if food is ... , It is grown ;; محصول کشاورزی طبیعی without adding chemicals to it

Poultry

Is a bird, such as a chicken, that is ... ;; پرندۀ گوشتی used for meat and eggs

Scramble

to ... Is to move somewhere quickly ;; با سرعت رفتن and desperately

Sergeant

a ... Is a soldier or police officer of ;; سرگروهبان middle rank

Sheer

if you describe something as ..., It is ;; زیاد، شدید complete and very strong

Stance

a ... Is an attitude about an issue that ;; طرز فکر someone states clearly

Telegraph

a ... Is a method of sending electric ;; تلگراف messages on wires

Textile

Is cloth that has been woven or knitted ... ;; پارچه

Tornado

a ... Is a tube-shaped formation of air that ;; گردباد spins very quickly

Typhoon

a ... Is a large tropical storm that ;; گردباد استوایی moves in circles

Wail

Book four

to ... Is to show sadness by crying ;; زاری کردن
loudly

Wardrobe

a Is the collection of all of a person's ;; کمد لباس
clothing

جهت درخواست بقیه کتاب ها بطور رایگان

[Https://t.me/faridpoya](https://t.me/faridpoya)